

Hong Kong Housing Authority  
**Public Housing Development at  
Wang Chau, Yuen Long**  
Final Drainage Impact Assessment

REP-034-02

Final | May 2015

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Job number 226464

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# Document Verification

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<b>Job title</b>		Public Housing Development at Wang Chau, Yuen Long		<b>Job number</b> 226464	
<b>Document title</b>		Final Drainage Impact Assessment		<b>File reference</b> 034	
<b>Document ref</b>		REP-034-02			
<b>Revision</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Filename</b>	REP-034-02_DIA.docx		
Final	May 2015	<b>Description</b>	Final		
			Prepared by	Checked by	Approved by
		Name	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
		Signature	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]	[REDACTED]
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# 1 INTRODUCTION

## 1.1 Project Background

- 1.1.1.1 Ove Arup & Partners Hong Kong Limited (Arup) was appointed by Hong Kong Housing Authority (HKHA) to conduct a drainage impact assessment (DIA) for a proposed public housing (PH) development at a potential site at Wang Chau, Yuen Long. The location of the project site and its environs in the vicinity are shown in **Drawing 226464/OAP/P/011**.
- 1.1.1.2 This DIA is to assess the likely impacts of the proposed development on the existing drainage system, formulate the drainage connection points and recommend the necessary improvement/upgrading/diversion works.
- 1.1.1.3 The site currently falls within an area zoned "Green Belt" (GB) according to the Approved Ping Shan Outline Zoning Plan (OZP) No. S/YL-PS/14. Rezoning is required for the proposed PH site.

## 1.2 Objectives of the Report

- 1.2.1.1 The report is to present the Drainage Impact Assessment (DIA) due to the proposed PH development at Wang Chau, Yuen Long. It includes formulation of proposed storm drain systems and mitigation measures with an aim to minimize impacts to the existing drainage system, minimizing flood risk within and around the Project site, as well as maximizing the land usage within the Project site.
- 1.2.1.2 The report substantiates the feasibility of the Project in terms of capability and serviceability of the systems and satisfies the requirement of maintenance authority – Drainage Services Department (DSD).
- 1.2.1.3 Specifically, the objectives of this report are set out as follows:
- to take cognisance of the existing, committed and planned developments which may have bearing on the development;
  - to assess the existing flooding susceptibility;
  - to assess the flooding susceptibility of the proposed development;
  - to assess the likely impacts of the proposed developments on the existing drainage system upon completion and the impacts on the proposed developments due to the existing problematic flooding problem, in particular at the southeast corner of Fuk Hi Street;
  - to carry out schematic design of the drainage system arising from the development including carrying out all necessary hydraulic analysis to substantiate the proposed scheme;
  - to formulate drainage connection points and details for the proposed developments to illustrate the hydraulic feasibility of the proposed connection points;

- to formulate and recommend suitable mitigation measures including necessary improvement/upgrading/diversion works to existing and planned drainage systems for the proposed developments.

## 1.3 Structure of this Report

1.3.1.1 The structure of this Report is as follows:

- Section 1 Introduces the background of the study, as well as the purpose of this report.
- Section 2 Presents the key data of the proposed development on which the impact assessments is based.
- Section 3 Assess the impacts on existing and planned storm drain systems due to the development and formulate corresponding mitigation measures.
- Section 4 Conclusion

## 1.4 Nomenclature and Abbreviations

1.4.1.1 The following **Table 1.4.1** lists out the meaning of abbreviation for expressions adopted in this report:

**Table 1.4.1:** Abbreviations

Abbreviations	Term
DIA	Drainage Impact Assessment
DMP	Agreement No. CE 46/2007 (DS): Review of Drainage Master Plans in Yuen Long and North Districts – Feasibility Study
DN	Nominal Diameter
DSD	Drainage Services Department
EIA	Environmental Impact Assessment
EVA	Emergency Vehicle Access
GB	Green Belt
GFA	Gross Floor Area
G/IC	Government/ Institution/ Community
HOS	Home Ownership Scheme Site
LOS	Local Open Space
OS	Open Storage
OZP	Outline Zoning Plan
PH	Public Housing Site (This Project)
PRH	Public Rental Housing Site
PR	Plot Ratio
PTI	Public Transport Interchange
VE	Village Environs
YLIE	Yuen Long Industrial Estate (Existing)

## 2 PROJECT DESCRIPTION

### 2.1 Site Location

- 2.1.1.1 The Project site is bounded by Long Ping Road and Long Ping Estate to the east, Chun Hing San Tsuen, Shui Tin Tsuen and Fung Chi Tsuen to the south, Wing Ning Tsuen and Long Tin Road to the west, as well as Kai Shan to the north as indicated in **Drawing 226464/OAP/P/011**. The site area is about 5.6ha.

### 2.2 Existing Conditions

- 2.2.1.1 According to the Approved Ping Shan Outline Zoning Plan (OZP) No. S/YL-PS/14, the PH site is zoned as “Green Belt” (GB). It is currently occupied by farmland, fallow land, rural residential dwellings, temporary structures and few open storages.
- 2.2.1.2 The surrounding areas of the Project site are characterized by a mixture of various land uses. These include high-rise residential development, villages and low-rise residential developments, natural landscapes, burial grounds and graves, open storage uses, major roads and railway tracks.

### 2.3 Proposed Public Housing Site

#### *Development Proposal*

- 2.3.1.1 The PH site consists of residential buildings for Home Ownership Scheme (HOS) and Public Rental Housing (PRH), car parks, retails, social welfare block, one 24-classroom primary school, and complementary recreational facilities. In addition, a kindergarten and an Estate Management Office (EMO) have also been planned within the PH site.
- 2.3.1.2 Retail facilities are planned strategically along Long Ping Road to allow street-front shops to serve the future residents. The social welfare block at the south-western tip would accommodate various welfare facilities.
- 2.3.1.3 **Drawing 226464/OAP/P/022** shows the latest layout plan of the proposed PH development.

#### *Development Parameters*

- 2.3.1.4 The planning parameters are yet to be confirmed at the stage of the study. For purpose of this DIA, technical assessment is based on the tentative planning parameters for the latest layout plan of the proposed development which are summarized in **Table 2.3.1** below.

**Table 2.3.1:** Summary of Development Parameters

Development	Parameter
Residential	4,019 flats (with estimated population of 12,338 [1])
Non-domestic uses (including refuse collection point (RCP), covered walkway, etc)	4,000 GFA [2] (m <sup>2</sup> )
Retail	3,209 GFA [2] (m <sup>2</sup> ) 2,118 IFA [2] (m <sup>2</sup> )
Primary School	24 Classrooms
Social Welfare Facilities	4,450 NOFA [3] (m <sup>2</sup> )

Note:

[1] It is assumed that the person per flat is 3.07.

[2] GFA denotes Gross Floor Area and IFA denotes Internal Floor Area

[3] NOFA denotes Net Operating Floor Area

- 2.3.1.5 Based on the tentative implementation programme, the PH site would be developed in a single phase, and the planned population intake would be in year 2025.

## 3 DRAINAGE IMPACT ASSESSMENT

### 3.1 Introduction

3.1.1.1 Liaison with DSD has been made to obtain relevant information and discuss on the potential stormwater drainage impacts arising from the proposed development. A list of data/information obtained is shown in **Table 3.1.1** below.

**Table 3.1.1:** Information Obtained from DSD

Item No.	Information	Source of Information	Date
1	DSD drainage record plan	DSD/MN	18 Sep 2012
2	Existing and Planned works near the Study Area	DSD/DP	12 Sep 2012
3	Agreement No. CE 46/2007 (DS): Review of Drainage Master Plans in Yuen Long and North Districts – Feasibility Study –Final Report	DSD/LD	26 Mar 2012
4	Meeting with DSD – Discuss on condition of existing drainage system and arrangement of proposed drainage system	N/A	8 Feb 2013

### 3.2 Methodology

- 3.2.1.1 The following approach is adopted in carrying out the DIA:
- Identify the scope of development;
  - Identify the existing and planned drainage systems within the Study area;
  - Perform hydrology and hydraulic analysis to estimate the existing peak flow and corresponding performance of the existing drainage systems in terms of capacity and flood protection level;
  - Examine the potential impacts arising from the development on the drainage conditions upon completion; and
  - Formulate drainage proposals to serve the proposed development and to mitigate the potential impacts, including improvement or upgrading of existing drainage systems and/or implementation of flood control measures.
- 3.2.1.2 To minimize the drainage impact on the existing drainage systems, delineation of catchment areas will maintain the same as existing condition as far as practicable such that effective catchment areas at the two major discharge points (Kai Shan South Channel and Shan Pui River) would not be substantially affected, hence minimizing necessary upgrading works and flood protection measures.
- 3.2.1.3 In order to maximize the land usage within the Project site, existing watercourses across the Project site will be diverted to the proposed

peripheral drains at the slope crest along site boundary, and then collected and discharged to the proposed drainage systems.

### 3.3 Design Assumptions and Parameters

- 3.3.1.1 The drainage impacts arising from the proposed development is assessed with reference to the following information:
- Existing and planned developments within the catchment serving the proposed development, including areas upstream of the development such as Kai Shan hillside, and developments between the project site and the point of discharge to existing networks including local villages and roadways.
  - Development parameters shown in Section 2;
  - Hong Kong Drainage Services Department – Stormwater Drainage Manual (SDM) for Planning, Design and Management, December 2000; and
  - Agreement No. CE 46/2007 (DS) – Review of Drainage Master Plans (DMP) in Yuen Long and North Districts – Feasibility Study – Final Report.
- 3.3.1.2 Hydraulic models are established using *InfoWorks ICM Version 4.0.0.8004* for hydraulic analysis of the drainage system.
- 3.3.1.3 Four hours (240 minutes) duration rainfall event, symmetrically distributed profile as recommended in the SDM is adopted and 300 minutes of storm simulation time is adopted in the hydraulic model.
- 3.3.1.4 The proposed drainage system within the project will be designed to 50-year capacity in accordance with DSD's criteria for urban drainage systems. The 50-year event is taken as the highest peak runoff / flood level among the scenarios as shown in the table below.

**Table 3.3.1:** Criteria for Urban Drainage Systems

Case	Rainfall Event	Sea Level
50A	50-year rain	10-year sea level
50B	10-year rain	50-year sea level

- 3.3.1.5 The sea level at catchment discharge points at Shan Pui River and Kai Shan South are extracted from DMP as shown in **Table 3.3.2**, and has been adopted as the boundary conditions for this DIA. Boundary conditions of Shan Pui River and Kai Shan South Channel in the hydraulic model should refer to the node no. “SNF1004264 (Shan Pui River)” and “SMH 90008” respectively.

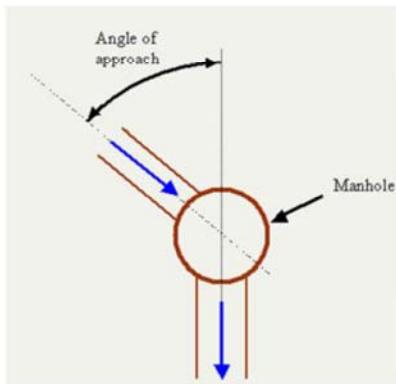
**Table 3.3.2:** Design Sea Level at Catchment Discharge Point

Catchment Discharge Point <sup>[2]</sup>	DSD Manhole No. / Node No.	Sea Level <sup>[1]</sup>	
		10-year	50-year
Shan Pui River	SNF1004264	4.280 mPD	4.359 mPD
Kai Shan South Channel	N/A	8.91 mPD	8.80 mPD

[1] – As taken from Agreement No. CE 46/2007 (DS) – Review of Drainage Master Plans (DMP) in Yuen Long and North Districts – Feasibility Study – Final Report, provided by DSD.

[2] – Catchment discharge points refer to Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/012.

- 3.3.1.6 The following rainfall runoff parameters are adopted in this study:
- Runoff coefficients = 0.90 and Routing factor = 1.0 for paved and roof surfaces;
  - Runoff coefficients = 0.30 and Routing factor = 4.0 for permeable surface.
- 3.3.1.7 Colebrook-White and Manning equations are applied for pipe and box culvert hydraulic analysis respectively. The design roughness coefficients for Colebrook-White equation ( $K_s$ ) and Manning equation ( $n$ ) for existing pipeline system are 1.5mm and 0.016 respectively. The design roughness coefficients for Colebrook-White equation ( $K_s$ ) and Manning equation ( $n$ ) for proposed pipeline system are 0.6mm and 0.016 respectively in consideration of its reduced hydraulic performance in future due to degradation of material.
- 3.3.1.8 According to SDM Clause 6.5, sediment thickness should be excluded from the freeboard calculation. Therefore, no sediment depth is allowed in the hydraulic model for analyzing the design flood level and freeboard. Whilst for capacity checking, provision for sediment depth is allowed as stipulated in DSD SDM Clause 9.3.
- 3.3.1.9 Criteria for assessing the hydraulic performance of the proposed drainage system are based on the freeboard requirement. With reference to DMP, under this assessment, a minimum 300mm freeboard is adopted for pipeline systems and box culverts to account for inaccuracies in flood level computations.
- 3.3.1.10 Arising from the proposed development, land use will change from rural to urban, the Project site flood protection level will be increased from 1 in 10-years to 1 in 50-years. The site platforms will be elevated to achieve a minimum 300mm freeboard above the anticipated high water level.
- 3.3.1.11 In the event of the peak flow occurring in the storm drain system simultaneously with a high sea water level, the system will become surcharged and under the worst case scenario overland flow will occur. However, the extent of flood plain is not the major interest of this assessment and to simplify the hydraulic model, 2D overland flow simulation has not been adopted in the study. The detailed simulation of overland flow and corresponding flood extent maps should be referred to the DMP. The water levels as simulated in the hydraulic model under this study represent the hydraulic grade line of the storm drain system but not the actual water level of the overland flow.
- 3.3.1.12 The suggested user defined headloss factor ( $k_u$ ) adopted for the angle of approach in the InfoWorks are as below:



Angle of approach (Degree)	Headloss Factor ( $k_u$ )
30	3.3
60	6.0
90	6.6
>90	8.0

## 3.4 Existing Drainage System

### 3.4.1 Inventory of Existing Drainage Services

- 3.4.1.1 With reference to the DSD drainage record plan, an inventory of the existing drainage services in the vicinity of the Project site is shown in **Table 3.4.1**.

**Table 3.4.1:** Existing Drainage System in Vicinity of the Project Site

Location	Type	Size (mm)	Main Channel Downstream
Along Long Ping Road	Pipeline	900Ø to 1800Ø	Existing 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert
West edge of Fuk Hi Street	Trapezoidal open channel	Exact dimension is not available	Existing 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert
Along Fuk Hi Street near Ting Fook Village	Pipeline	1200Ø	Existing 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert
Along Fuk Hi Street	Box culvert	3500(W) x 2000(H) Twin Cells	Shan Pui River
Kai Shan South (HOS Site)	Water course / Concrete Lined Channel	Variable	Kai Shan South Channel

- 3.4.1.2 A natural channel was found near the north of the project site directing runoff from the Kai Shan hillside north and drain towards an existing trapezoidal open channel along the west edge of Fuk Hi Street. The DMP indicates frequent flooding problems due to inadequate capacity of the constructed channel.

- 3.4.1.3 A water course / concrete lined channel (hereafter called Kai Shan South Channel) directs runoff from the southern Kai Shan hillside across the western portion of the project site and into a covered channel near the elevated MTR track.

- 3.4.1.4 An overview of existing drainage systems is shown in **Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/011**.

### 3.4.2 Current Flooding Susceptibility

- 3.4.2.1 The Review of Drainage Master Plans in Yuen Long and North Districts – Feasibility Study Final Report (DMP) provides comprehensive analysis of existing drainage features within the Yuen Long District including those adjacent to the Project site. The report notably analyses flood protection levels by various return periods on the existing network, including the 50-year return period as the recommended standard for Urban Drainage Branch Networks given in the SDM (2000).
- 3.4.2.2 According to the DSD drainage record plan, the existing 1200Ø pipe along Fuk Hi Street is designed as an inverted siphon. It is expected that the pipeline is currently surcharged by flow and depth.
- 3.4.2.3 According to the DMP, the open storage yard at northeast corner of the Project site near Fuk Hi Street was identified as a problematic localized flooding area, mainly due to surface runoff from Kai Shan hillside and insufficient drainage capacity at the downstream network. The DMP reported that for some low spot areas at Ting Fook Village, flooding depth in excess of 600mm is anticipated for the 50-year return period.
- 3.4.2.4 In addition to the observed flooding area, the DMP has also identified areas susceptible to flooding from between 5-year and 200-year return periods in vicinity of the Project site including the following:
- 90% of pipelines at Yuen Long Industrial Estate (YLIE) will not have adequate capacity to cope with the 50-year flood event. The DMP has recommended mitigation measures including the construction of boundary walls surrounding industrial buildings and advising property owners to modify existing flood gates. It is unknown whether or to what extent these measures have been implemented.
  - Intermittent areas along Fuk Hi Street and Long Ping Road are susceptible to flooding in the 5-year and 10-year return periods. This is primarily due to site constraints in which pipelines are located in low lying areas where the ground level is almost the same or lower than the 50-year design water level in the primary channel (Shan Pui River).
  - Upstream portion of Kai Shan South Channel has less than 2-year flood protection level.
  - The downstream portions of Shan Pui River are identified to have flood protection levels of less than 50-years for the main rural drainage channel. Notably this occurs at the catchment discharge point of the box culvert beneath Fuk Hi Street into the Shan Pui River. The DMP has recommended modification of the existing flood walls along the concerned section of channels to prevent overbank flow during extreme events and installation of flap valves at the outlet of pipelines subject to tidal flow to prevent backflow conditions. At the time of preparing this report, these measures are yet to be implemented.

- 3.4.2.5 A local low point of ground level +4.80mPD approximately is observed at Long Ping Road near the Long Ping Estate Bus Terminus (DSD Manhole No. SMH 1026952). Special attention shall be paid to this area where the retails, with ground level similar to this low point, are planned.

### 3.4.3 Existing Catchment Characteristics

- 3.4.3.1 The Study Area is located within the Yuen Long Basin. The general layout of the basin is shown in **Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/010**.
- 3.4.3.2 **Table 3.4.2** summarises the existing catchment areas for this drainage assessment, runoff coefficients and effective catchment areas. The locations of the catchment discharge points are shown in **Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/012**.

**Table 3.4.2:** Existing Catchment Areas

Catchment Discharge Point [1]	Node No. [2]	Existing Development			
		Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Runoff Coefficient, C	Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Total Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
Shan Pui River	SNF 1004264	380,765	0.90 (Paved Area)	342,689	431,696
		296,690	0.30 (Grassland)	89,007	
Kai Shan South Channel	SMH 90007	151,012	0.30 (Grassland)	45,304	45,304

[1] – Catchment discharge points refer to Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/012

[2] – Node numbers refer to Drawing Nos. 226464/OAP/C/101 – 102

## 3.5 Proposed Drainage System

### 3.5.1 Proposed Catchment Characteristics

- 3.5.1.1 **Table 3.5.1** summarises the proposed catchment areas for this drainage assessment, runoff coefficients and effective catchment areas. The locations of catchment discharge points are shown in **Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/012**.

**Table 3.5.1:** Proposed Catchment Areas

Catchment Discharge Point [1]	Node No. [2]	Proposed Development			
		Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Runoff Coefficient, C	Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Total Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
Shan Pui River	SNF 1004264	406,896	0.90 (Paved Area)	366,206	455,213
		296,690	0.30 (Grassland)	89,007	
Kai Shan South Channel	SMH 90007	149,162	0.30 (Grassland)	44,749	44,749

[1] – Catchment discharge points refer to Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/012

[2] – Node numbers refer to Drawing Nos. 226464/OAP/C/101 – 102

- 3.5.1.2 For conservative assessment, it has assumed that the site permeability is zero, although the landscape area, permeable pavements and/or green roofs are planned.

### 3.5.2 Proposed Drainage Scheme

- 3.5.2.1 The proposed onsite drainage system and upgrading of the offsite drainage system are shown in **Drawing Nos. 226464/OAP/C/101 – 102** and **Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/701**. **Table 3.5.2** below summarizes the proposed major drainage works.

**Table 3.5.2:** Proposed Major Drainage Works

Location	Existing Drainage System	Proposed Upgrading/Diversion Works	Main Channel Downstream
Along Long Ping Road	900Ø to 1800Ø pipeline	1500Ø; 3500(W) x 2000(H) single cell box culvert; 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert	Existing 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert
West edge of Fuk Hi Street	Trapezoidal open channel	Divert to Proposed 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert	Proposed 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert
Along Fuk Hi Street near Ting Fook Village	1200Ø Pipeline	Divert to Proposed 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert	Proposed 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert
Along Fuk Hi Street	3500(W) x 2000(H) Twin Cells Box culvert	3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert is proposed adjacent to the existing box culvert	Shan Pui River
Kai Shan South (HOS Site)	Water course / Concrete Lined Channel	Section within Project site to be replaced by 1200Ø pipeline and 2000(W) x 2000(H) box culvert	Kai Shan South Channel
Wang Chau Development	N/A	Proposed peripheral U-channel along the development to intercept flow from hillside; Proposed 1050Ø - 1500Ø pipeline system within the development	Proposed upgraded drainage system along Long Ping Road and existing 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin cells box culvert

[1] – Catchment discharge points and system ID refer to Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/012

- 3.5.2.2 The existing watercourses from Kai Shan Hillside running across the Project site will be diverted to the proposed internal drainage system. The proposed catchment areas are designed such that flows entering the Shan Pui River and the Kai Shan South Channel will closely match with the existing regime. The delineation of catchment areas is attached in **Appendix A**.
- 3.5.2.3 The proposed drainage system will run under public carriageway / Emergency Vehicular Access (EVA) as far as practicable to facilitate future maintenance.
- 3.5.2.4 Where public drains are proposed outside the public roadways, drainage reserve areas will be allowed to ensure free and unrestricted

access at all times for maintenance. The drainage reserve layout is shown in **Drawing Nos. 226464/OAP/C/101–102**.

- 3.5.2.5 It is proposed that storm drainage mainlines be concrete and comply with DSD standard details. The u-channels should be in-situ or precast concrete and comply with the CEDD standard details. Adherence to the CEDD and DSD standards shall be maintained during detailed design and construction stages.

## 3.6 Drainage Impact Assessment

### 3.6.1 Estimated Flows

- 3.6.1.1 Hydraulic assessment on the capacity of the proposed drainage system is provided in **Appendix A**. Hydraulic modelling software *InfoWorks ICM* has been adopted to evaluate the back water effect on the proposed drainage system and to estimate the runoff and flood level for both existing and with proposed development scenarios. The modelling results are given in **Appendix B**. The key findings of the hydraulic assessment are summarized below.
- 3.6.1.2 **Table 3.6.1** shows the peak flow from the Study Area to the discharge points for both existing and with proposed development scenarios and its comparison with the corresponding discharge capacity.

**Table 3.6.1:** Estimated Peak Flows at Catchment Discharge Points

Catchment Discharge Point [1]	Node No. [1]	Existing Condition	Existing Connection		Capacity of Existing Conduit (m <sup>3</sup> /s)
		Peak Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Conduit Dimension (mm)	Slope (1 in)	
Shan Pui River	SNF 1004264	22.14	3500(W) x 2000(H) Twin Cells Box Culvert	600	26.35
Kai Shan South Channel	SMH 90007	2.128	Variable	50 (average)	No available data
Catchment Discharge Point [1]	Node No. [1]	Proposed Development	Proposed Connection		Capacity of Proposed Conduit (m <sup>3</sup> /s)
		Peak Flow (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Conduit Dimension (mm)	Slope (1 in)	
Shan Pui River	SNF 1004264	28.93	2 Nos. of 3500(W) x 2000(H) Twin Cells Box Culvert	600	52.9
Kai Shan South Channel	SMH 90007	2.102	Ø1200 Pipe and 2000(W) x 2000(H) box culvert	200	3.0

[1] – Catchment discharge points and node layout numbers refer to Drawing Nos. 226464/OAP/C/101–102

- 3.6.1.3 The result revealed that the peak flow discharge to Shan Pui River under 50-year rainfall event will be increased by approximately 6.8 m<sup>3</sup>/s due to the increased effective catchment area.
- 3.6.1.4 Due to the increased time of concentration and a decrease in effective catchment area from the south Kai Shan hillside, the peak runoff to the

Kai Shan South Channel will be slightly reduced. Therefore no adverse impacts on Kai Shan South Channel and downstream are expected.

- 3.6.1.5 The proposed drainage scheme will relieve the flooding condition at the northeast corner of the Project site near Fuk Hi Street through increased flow diversion and increased drainage capacity. Therefore flooding problems at this area will be improved.

### 3.6.2 Estimated Water Levels

- 3.6.2.1 Based on the hydraulic assessment results, the estimated water levels at the catchment discharge points under existing and with proposed development scenarios are determined.
- 3.6.2.2 Attention is drawn to the locations with insufficient freeboard under the existing condition (not in compliance with DSD standard). These locations are identified in **Tables 3.6.2, 3.6.3 and 3.6.4** and layout plan should be referred to the performance drawings in **Appendix B**. The existing 900Ø to 1800Ø pipeline system along Long Ping Road is surcharged by flow and/or depth with insufficient freeboard under 50-year design event due to insufficient design capacity and high water level at Shan Pui River. It is considered that the pipeline system is under sub-standard design condition to serve the existing developed area, Long Ping Estate.

**Table 3.6.2:** Estimated Water Level under Existing Condition (With Insufficient Freeboard) and under Proposed Condition with Mitigation Measures Implemented – Scenario 50A

Location	Node No.	Ground Level (mPD)	Existing Condition		With Proposed Development and Mitigation Measures		
			Water Level [2] (mPD)	Freeboard [3] (m)	Node No. [1]	Water Level [2] (mPD)	Freeboard [3] (m)
Fuk Hi Street	SNF 1004264	4.00	4.280	-0.280	SNF 1004264	4.281	-0.281
	SMH 1031680	4.28	4.928	-0.648	SNF 1004400	4.568	-0.288
	SMH 1031687	4.17	5.149	-0.979	SMH 1031687	5.014	-0.844
	SGJ 1006888	5.00	4.916	0.084	SGJ 1006888	4.578	0.422
Long Ping Road	SMH 1026990	5.30	5.557	-0.257	N/A	N/A	N/A
	SMH 1026956	5.10	5.709	-0.609	SMH 1026956	4.790	0.310
	SMH 1026957	4.90	5.720	-0.820	SMH 1026957	4.886	0.014
	SMH 1026951	4.93	5.731	-0.801	SMH 1026951	4.974	-0.044
	SMH 1026952	4.90	5.767	-0.867	SMH 1026952	5.070	-0.170
	SMH 1026953	5.20	5.809	-0.609	SMH 1026953	5.174	0.026
	SMH 1026954	5.25	5.981	-0.731	SMH 1026954	5.272	-0.022
	SMH 1026919	5.22	6.240	-1.020	SMH 1026919	5.427	-0.207
	SMH 1026920	5.80	6.317	-0.517	SMH 1026920	5.652	0.148
	SMH 1010759	5.80	6.389	-0.589	SMH 1010759	5.912	-0.112

**Table 3.6.3:** Estimated Water Level under Existing Condition (With Insufficient Freeboard) and under

## Proposed Condition with Mitigation Measures Implemented – Scenario 50B

Location	Node No.	Ground Level (mPD)	Existing Condition		With Proposed Development and Mitigation Measures		
			Water Level [2] (mPD)	Freeboard [3] (m)	Node No. [1]	Water Level [2] (mPD)	Freeboard [4] (m)
Fuk Hi Street	SNF 1004264	4.00	4.359	-0.359	SNF 1004264	4.360	-0.360
	SMH 1031680	4.28	4.843	-0.563	SNF 1004400	4.564	-0.284
	SMH 1031687	4.17	5.051	-0.881	SMH 1031687	4.931	-0.761
	SGJ 1006888	5.00	4.830	0.170	SGJ 1006888	4.566	0.434
Long Ping Road	SMH 1026990	5.30	5.444	-0.144	N/A	N/A	N/A
	SMH 1026956	5.10	5.579	-0.479	SMH 1026956	4.715	0.385
	SMH 1026957	4.90	5.590	-0.690	SMH 1026957	4.780	0.120
	SMH 1026951	4.93	5.601	-0.671	SMH 1026951	4.841	0.089
	SMH 1026952	4.90	5.636	-0.736	SMH 1026952	4.907	-0.007
	SMH 1026953	5.20	5.678	-0.478	SMH 1026953	4.980	0.220
	SMH 1026954	5.25	5.847	-0.597	SMH 1026954	5.049	0.201
	SMH 1026919	5.22	6.096	-0.876	SMH 1026919	5.162	0.058
	SMH 1026920	5.80	6.173	-0.373	SMH 1026920	5.347	0.453
	SMH 1010759	5.80	6.247	-0.447	SMH 1010759	5.553	0.247

**Table 3.6.4:** Estimated Water Level under Existing Condition (With Insufficient Freeboard) and under Proposed Condition with Mitigation Measures Implemented - Summary

Location	Node No.	Ground Level (mPD)	Existing Condition		With Proposed Development and Mitigation Measures			Flood Level Difference (between Existing and Proposed Scenario) (m)	Remarks
			Water Level [2] (mPD)	Freeboard [3] (m)	Node No. [1]	Water Level [2] (mPD)	Freeboard [3] (m)		
Fuk Hi Street	SNF 1004264	4.00	4.359	-0.359	SNF 1004264	4.360	-0.360	0.001	Negligible Change
	SMH 1031680	4.28	4.928	-0.648	SNF 1004400	4.568	-0.288	-0.360	Situation Improved
	SMH 1031687	4.17	5.149	-0.979	SMH 1031687	5.014	-0.844	-0.135	Situation Improved
	SGJ 1006888	5.00	4.916	0.084	SGJ 1006888	4.578	0.422	-0.338	Situation Improved
Long Ping Road	SMH 1026990	5.30	5.557	-0.257	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	Pipeline Replaced by Box Culvert
	SMH 1026956	5.10	5.709	-0.609	SMH 1026956	4.790	0.310	-0.919	Freeboard Sufficient
	SMH 1026957	4.90	5.720	-0.820	SMH 1026957	4.886	0.014	-0.834	Situation Improved

Location	Node No.	Ground Level (mPD)	Existing Condition		With Proposed Development and Mitigation Measures			Flood Level Difference (between Existing and Proposed Scenario) (m)	Remarks
			Water Level [2] (mPD)	Freeboard [3] (m)	Node No. [1]	Water Level [2] (mPD)	Freeboard [3] (m)		
	SMH 1026951	4.93	5.731	-0.801	SMH 1026951	4.974	-0.044	-0.757	Situation Improved
	SMH 1026952	4.90	5.767	-0.867	SMH 1026952	5.070	-0.170	-0.697	Situation Improved
	SMH 1026953	5.20	5.809	-0.609	SMH 1026953	5.174	0.026	-0.635	Situation Improved
	SMH 1026954	5.25	5.981	-0.731	SMH 1026954	5.272	-0.022	-0.709	Situation Improved
	SMH 1026919	5.22	6.240	-1.020	SMH 1026919	5.427	-0.207	-0.813	Situation Improved
	SMH 1026920	5.80	6.317	-0.517	SMH 1026920	5.652	0.148	-0.665	Situation Improved
	SMH 1010759	5.80	6.389	-0.589	SMH 1010759	5.912	-0.112	-0.477	Situation Improved

[1] – Node layout numbers refer to Drawing Nos. 226464/OAP/C/101-102

[2] –The levels represent the estimated hydraulic grade line level of the system but not the actual water level of the overland flow

[3] – Negative freeboard indicates an occurrence of flooding

**3.6.2.3** Under the proposed development scenario, due to the added capacity from the new box culvert at Fuk Hi Street, the 50-year peak water level within the street will be reduced. Therefore flooding problems at Fuk Hi Street will be improved. While the flooding problem could be relieved during small rain events, some street flooding is still expected to occur during large rain events as the tidal surcharge from Shan Pui River will reach closely to the existing ground level. The hydraulic model output revealed that the water level in Shan Pui River is the dominant factor as the drainage system at Fuk Hi Street is surcharged by depth only (not surcharged by flow).

**3.6.2.4** Similarly, due to the added capacity from the new box culvert at Long Ping Road and diversion of flow into the new box culvert at Fuk Hi Street, the 50-year peak water level at the local low point at Long Ping Road will be reduced. This increased capacity which result in significantly decreased water level would allow retail development along the north side of Long Ping Road to remain near roadway level. While the flooding problem could be relieved during small rain events, some street flooding is still expected during large rain events due to tidal surcharge.

**3.6.2.5** Due to the increase in effective catchment area, the flow discharged to Shan Pui River will be increased by approximately  $6.8 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$  resulting in a water level rise of about 1mm at the river during the 50-year event

(0.03% higher than the 50-year design water level). The impact is considered negligible.

## 3.7 Permanent Mitigation Measures

### 3.7.1 Design Philosophy

- 3.7.1.1 The proposed drainage system within Project Site will be designed to have a flood protection level of 50 years.
- 3.7.1.2 The proposed upgrading of existing off-site drainage system will be designed to meet the 50 years flood protection level requirement as far as possible. The proposed upgrading works aims at alleviating the drainage impact as well as improving the existing sub-standard drainage system to meet the required flood protection level as far as possible.

### 3.7.2 Proposed Platform Level

- 3.7.2.1 The platform level of the proposed residential, GIC and school development is designed at a rather high level (about 10m higher than adjacent existing road level) in order to match with the existing hillside terrain as well as reduce the flooding susceptibility due to high water level at Shan Pui River.
- 3.7.2.2 In case any proposed site drainage becomes blocked during heavy rainfall, the proposed site topography will ensure overland flow of rainwater will be away from the Project site.

### 3.7.3 Peripheral Hillside Drainage

- 3.7.3.1 Peripheral u-channel drains are proposed along the site boundary to intercept runoff from the Kai Shan hillside. Owing to the undulating topography along the site boundary, there are a number of local low points where runoff will be entered proposed drainage system via down pipe and catchpit. To maximize the flexibility of proposed development, runoff collected by the u-channels will be directly connected to the drainage system at EVA/public road or routed along the site boundary to the nearest drainage system.

### 3.7.4 Shan Pui River Catchment

- 3.7.4.1 The layout plan including proposed pipe sizes for the Shan Pui River catchment is given in **Drawing Nos. 226464/OAP/C/101–102**. Typical sections are provided in **Drawing No. 226464/OAP/C/701**.
- 3.7.4.2 The peripheral u-channel drains along the boundary of the eastern portion of the site will divert flows from discrete low points into the site via down pipes and catchpits. Underground storm drains ranging from 600Ø to 1350Ø are proposed under the EVA roadway to carry flows toward the new box culvert at Long Ping Road.
- 3.7.4.3 Runoff from the western portion of the site will be collected by the proposed storm drains ranging from 1050Ø to 1350Ø under the public access road and then to the drainage system along Long Ping Road.

Any storm drains serving the buildings within the public housing site will be maintained by HKHA.

- 3.7.4.4 As revealed in the hydraulic modelling results, the existing drainage system at Long Ping Road is surcharged by flow and/or depth with insufficient freeboard. Therefore, it is proposed to upgrade the existing drainage system at Long Ping Road to meet the DSD's flood protection level requirement as far as possible. These include upgrading the existing 1650Ø to 1800Ø storm drain to 3500(W) x 2000(H) (single-cell) box culvert and existing 1800Ø storm drain to 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin-cell box culvert which will connect to the existing box culvert just west of the intersection of Long Ping Road and Fuk Hi Street. The proposed upgrading works significantly improved the sub-standard pipeline system such that its capacity is sufficient to cater for 50-year event flow, as revealed in the hydraulic modelling results under the proposed development scenario that the pipeline system is surcharged by depth only (not surcharged by flow). The insufficient freeboard under the proposed scenario as listed in **Table 3.6.4** is due to the tidal surcharge from Shan Pui River.
- 3.7.4.5 To improve the hydraulic performance of the existing box-culvert along Fuk Hi Street, a new 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin-cell box culvert is proposed under the southbound lane to collect flow and discharge into the Shan Pui River. A new headwall will be required at the box culvert interfacing with the river channel, and the flap valve as recommended under the DMP report will prevent backflow conditions.
- 3.7.4.6 Besides, it is proposed to divert the flow from the existing 450Ø pipeline (road drain), 1200Ø pipeline and trapezoidal open channel along the west edge of Fuk Hi Street and connect to the proposed 3500(W) x 2000(H) twin-cell box culvert. This will decrease the peak flow in the drainage network at Fuk Hi Street and alleviate some flooding problems. As shown in **Table 3.6.4**, the flooding level at the upstream end of the existing 1200Ø pipeline system will be significantly reduced under this proposal.
- 3.7.4.7 The above mitigation measures are recommended to increase the conduit capacity of the drainage system and reduce the water level at the street so as to alleviate flooding problems and minimizing the potential drainage impacts on the existing drainage systems. In particular, reducing water level allows the retail development to be accommodated along the north side and with similar elevation of Long Ping Road. Should the retail development be possibly planned on an elevated level, the extent of the proposed upgrading drainage works could be further revisited during detailed design stage.
- 3.7.4.8 The proposed development relies on the implementation of flood protection measures proposed by the DMP under which the existing flood walls at the project discharge point to Shan Pui River will be elevated to prevent overbank flow during extreme events and flap valves will be installed at the outlet of pipelines subject to tidal flow to

prevent backflow conditions. These flood protection measures should be installed by 2025 prior to completion of the proposed development.

### **3.7.5 Kai Shan South Channel Catchment**

- 3.7.5.1 The layout plan including the proposed pipe sizes for the Kai Shan South Channel catchment is shown in **Drawing Nos. 226464/OAP/C/101**.
- 3.7.5.2 Offsite runoff from the southern hillside of Kai Shan will be collected by the peripheral u-channel drains and diverted into the site via down pipe and catchpit.
- 3.7.5.3 The existing Kai Shan South Channel which runs through the proposed Site, with a length of 125m, will be replaced by underground storm drain system while a section of channel that falls outside site boundary will be maintained and connected to the proposed box culvert at node no. SMH90006.
- 3.7.5.4 It is proposed that a stormwater inlet will be provided close to the site boundary to intercept flow from the upstream Kai Shan South Channel and provide a smooth transition into the underground drainage system. The inlet should be designed in detailed design stage in accordance with DSD Practice Note No. 1/2003.
- 3.7.5.5 Due to the conflict with the proposed basement car park, flows will be diverted via the proposed underground 1200Ø storm drain running across the site between Block 1 and 2 and then along the perimeter of the GIC site. The location of the proposed Refuse Collection Point (RCP) should be further reviewed to avoid conflict with the proposed underground pipeline.
- 3.7.5.6 The proposed underground storm drain system will be discharged to the existing channel near the MTR elevated track. Penetration through the site perimeter wall will be required to connect the pipe to the existing channel.
- 3.7.5.7 No modification of Kai Shan South Channel at downstream outside the site boundary is required as there will be no increase in runoff arising from the proposed development.

### **3.7.6 Sustainable Drainage Provision**

- 3.7.6.1 It is recommended that sustainable drainage approach, e.g. green roof and rain water recycling system, shall be further considered in the detailed building design. Vegetation and greening within the housing site would increase the overall permeability of the site. For conservative approach, the effect of such mitigation measures has not been taken into account in this DIA, however it is anticipated that such measures could reduce the runoff discharging to the existing drainage system and hence reduce the corresponding drainage impact.

## 4 CONCLUSION

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- 4.1.1.1 With incorporation of the proposed drainage system and upgrading of drains along Fuk Hi Street and Long Ping Road, anticipated flooding problems and/or insufficient freeboard will be reduced.
- 4.1.1.2 The peak flow discharge to Shan Pui River will be increased by approximately 6.8 m<sup>3</sup>/s, resulting in a water level rise of about 1mm at the river during the 50-year event (0.03% higher than the 50-year design water level). Such impact is considered to be negligible.
- 4.1.1.3 The hydraulic assessment results show that the estimated water levels within the Fuk Hi Street and Long Ping Road will be significantly decreased due to added capacity from the proposed upgrading works. While the flooding problem could be relieved during small rain events, some street flooding is still expected to occur during large rain events as the tidal surcharge from Shan Pui River will reach closely to the existing ground level.
- 4.1.1.4 The recommended mitigation measures are aimed at alleviating the drainage impact arising from the proposed development as well as improving the existing sub-standard drainage system to meet the required flood protection level as far as possible. Should the retail development be possibly planned on an elevated level, the extent of the proposed upgrading drainage works could be further revisited during detailed design stage.
- 4.1.1.5 Further liaison with DSD is required to work out the details of maintenance access and drainage reserves with the aim to maximize the available land use within the proposed development.
- 4.1.1.6 The proposed works (including but not limited to upgrading works, diversion works and proposed additional drainage systems) should be well planned so as to tie in with the commissioning of the proposed development.
- 4.1.1.7 Flood protection measures identified by DMP should be designed, programmed and implemented prior to completion of the development in 2025.

## 5 REFERENCES

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- a) Drainage Services Department Stormwater Drainage Manual, Fourth Edition, May 2013.
- b) Advice Note No. 1 – Application of the Drainage Impact Assessment Process to Private Sector Projects issued by Drainage Services Department, September 2010.Hong Kong Planning Standards and Guidelines, August 2011.

## **Drawings**

**LEGEND:**

PUBLIC HOUSING SITE



ARUP

A	FIRST ISSUE
Rev	Description
	Consultant

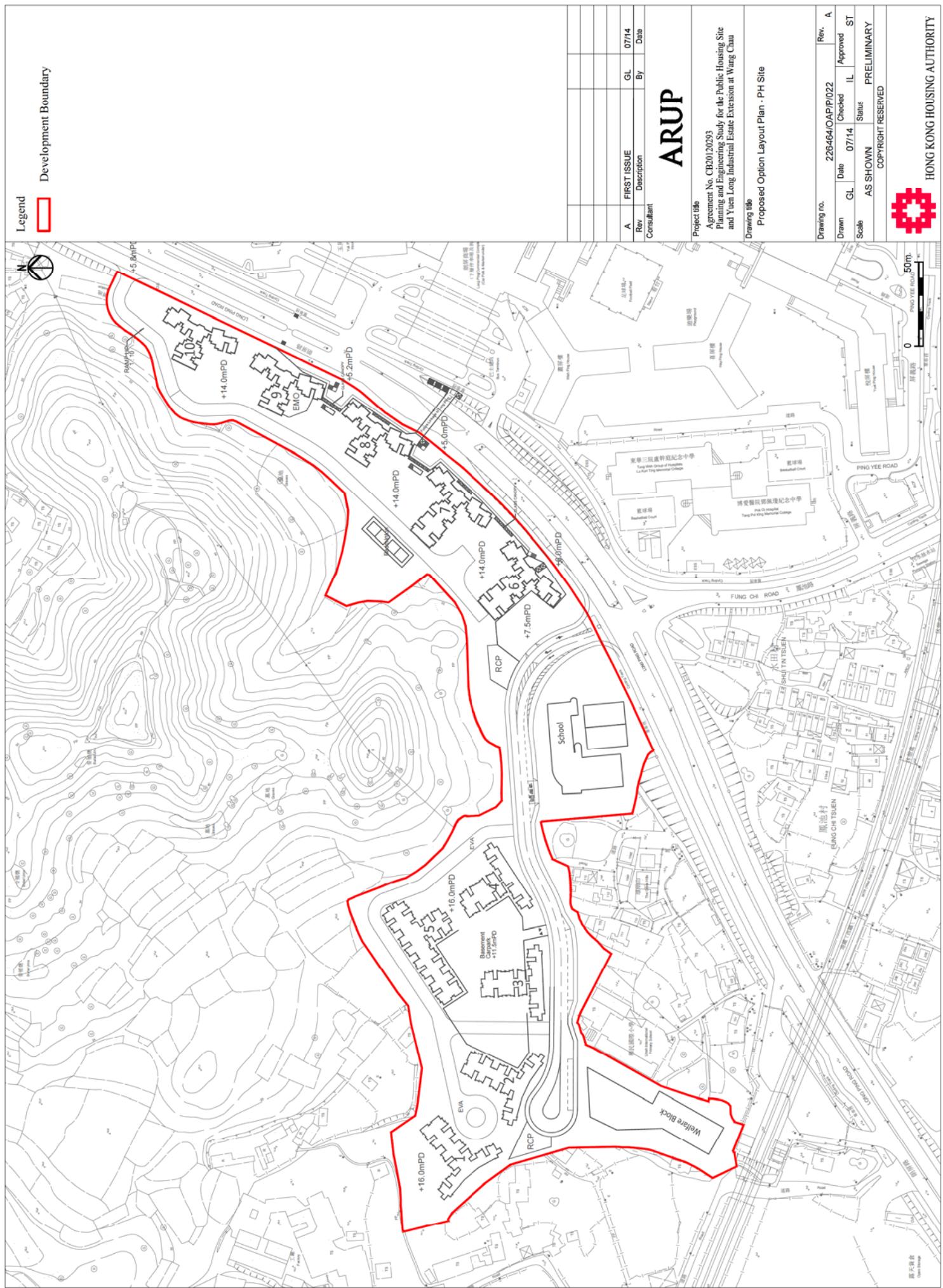
**Project title**  
Agreement No. CB20120293  
Public Housing Development at Wang Chau, Yuen Long

**LOCATION OF PROJECT SITE**

Drawing no. 226646/OAPP/011 Rev. A  
 Drawn KHC Date 09/13 Checked DW Approved CC  
 Scale 1:15000 (A3) Status PRELIMINARY  
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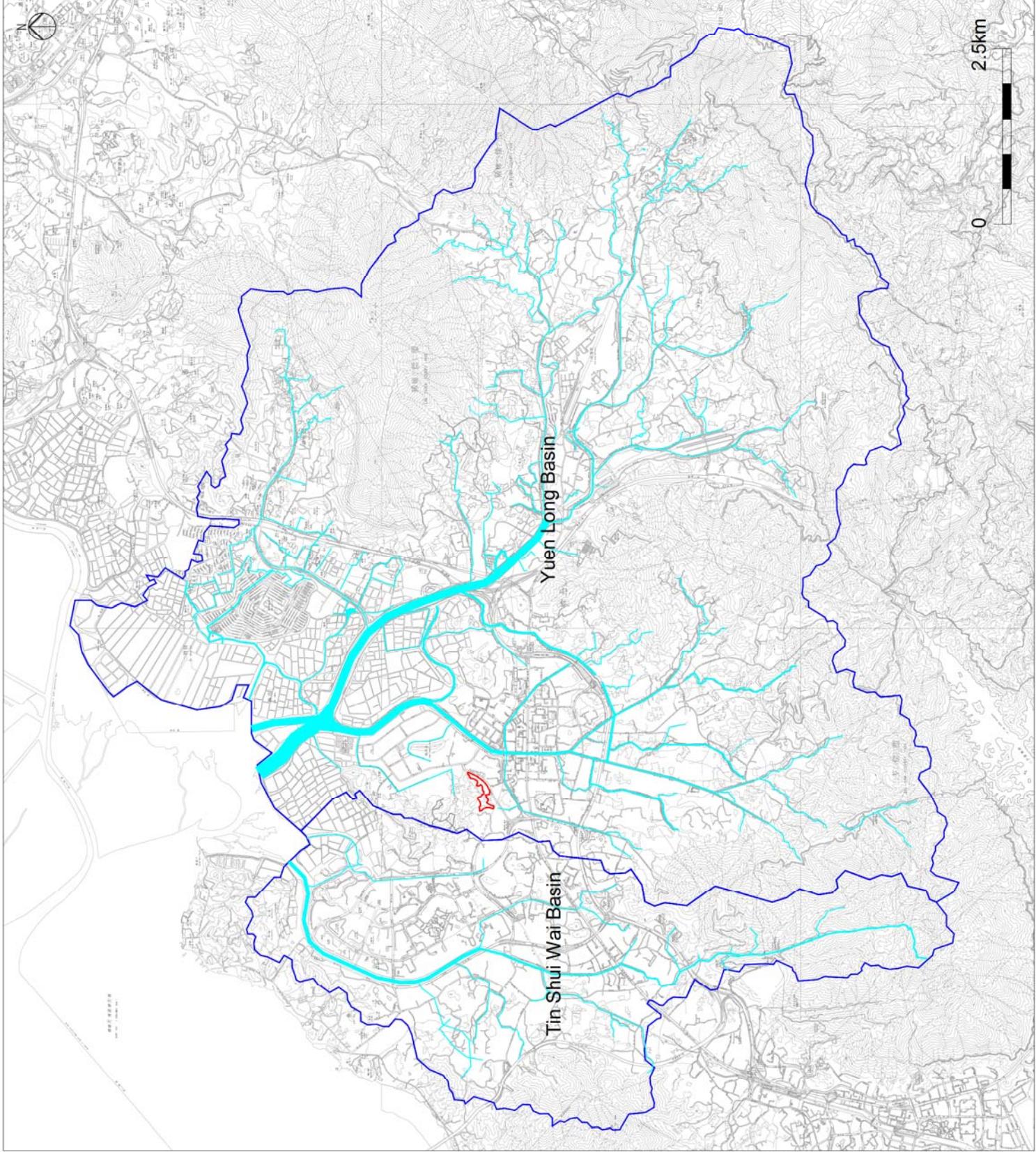


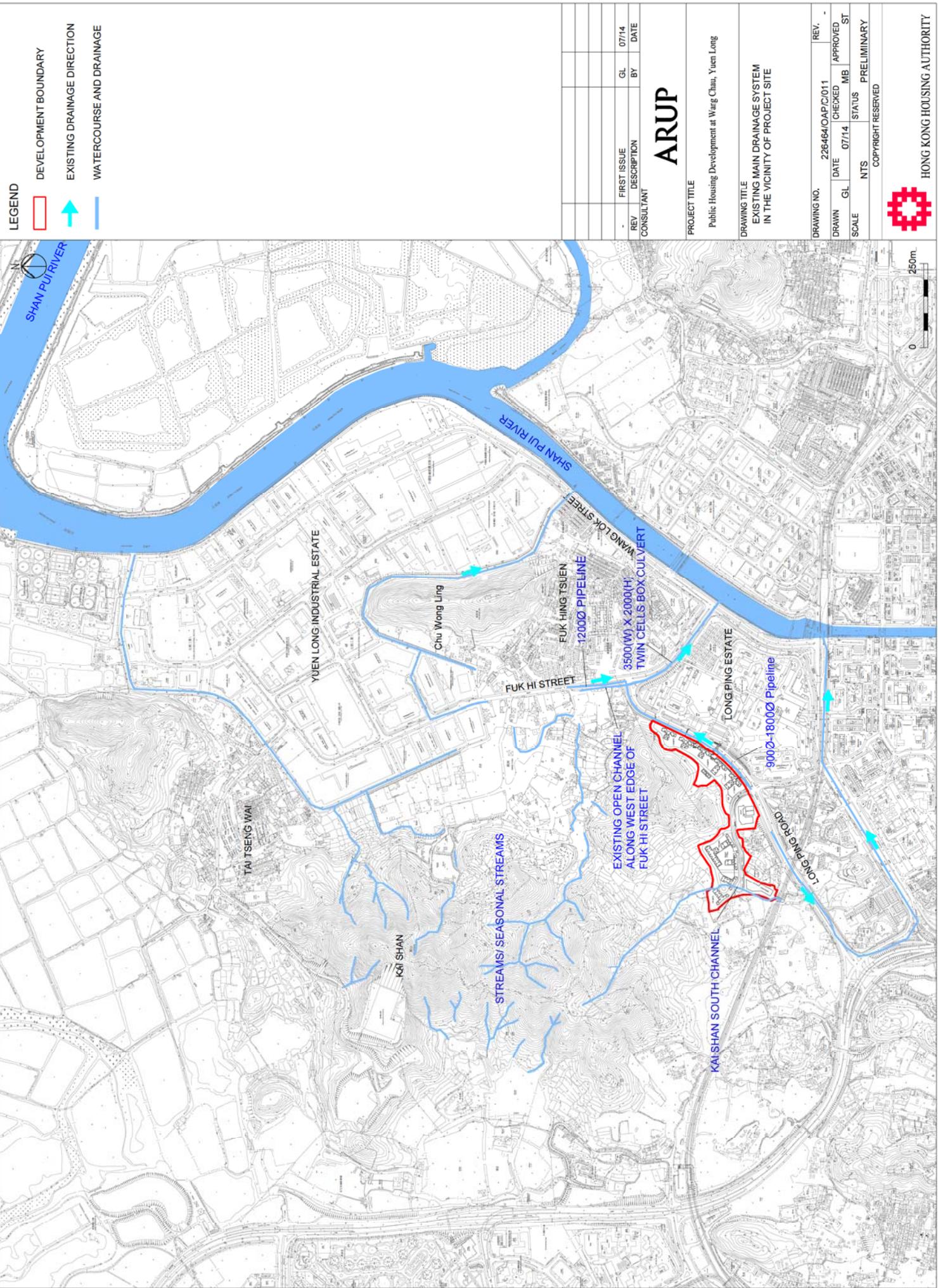
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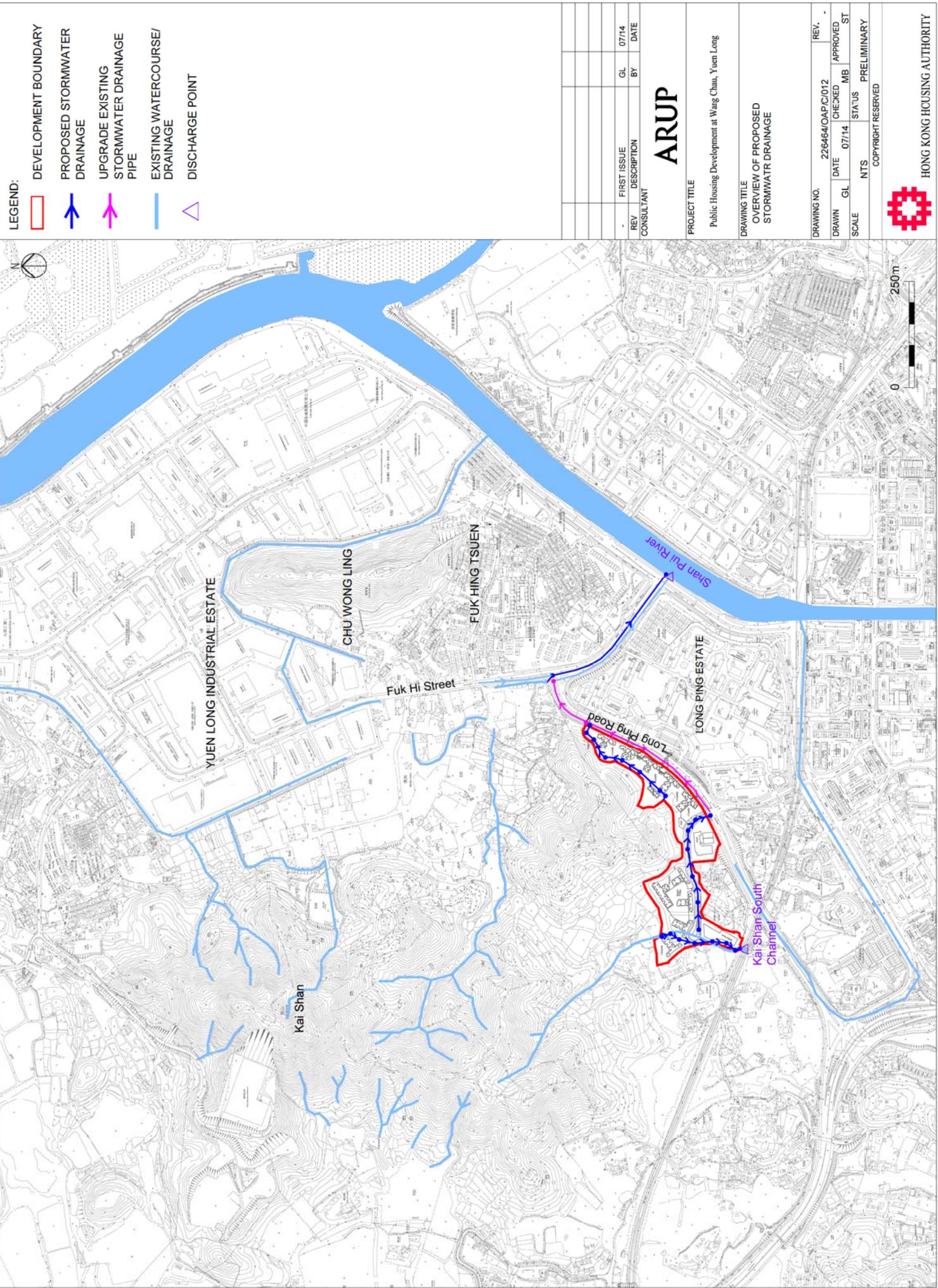


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LEGEND:  
■ DEVELOPMENT BOUNDARY









LOCATION KEY PLAN

**NOTES:**

1. RESERVED AREA FOR PROPOSED U-CHANNEL IS ESTIMATED BY ADDING 1.25m TO THE CHANNEL WIDTH.
2. EXACT DIMENSIONS OF DRAINAGE RESERVES SUBJECT TO AGREEMENT WITH DSO.
3. FOR SITE FORMATION LAYOUT DETAILS REFER TO DRAWING NO. 205940 CAP/DP/01.

DEVELOPMENT BOUNDARY

**PROPOSED BORED PILE WALL**

MCCE WITH ID

(J-GRADE EDITIONS LTD 2020 PTE)

**PROPOSED BOX CULVERT**

### PROPOSED 450mm U-CHANNEL

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NOTES:  
1. THE MANHOLE SCHEDULE ONLY SHOWS MAJOR MANHOLE WHERE  
CHANGE IN GRADIENT AND/OR PIPES SITES OCCUR.

MANHOLE / NODE NO.	GROUND LEVEL (mPD)			INVERT LEVEL (mPD)			GRADIENT	DIA. OF PIPE / WIDTH OF BOX CULVERT (mm)	HEIGHT OF BOX CULVERT (IF APPLICABLE) (mm)	LENGTH (m)
	U/S	D/S	U/S	D/S	U/S	D/S				
SMH 1004400	SMF 1004264 (Shan Pui River)	4.28	4.00	0.98	0.33	595	3500 (Twin Cells)	2000	-	387
SMH 68001	SMH 68002 (Shan Pui River)	14.00	14.00	11.560	11.377	271	1050	-	-	74
SMH 68002	SMH 68001 (Shan Pui River)	14.00	14.00	11.377	11.193	261	1050	-	-	48
SMH 68001	SMH 68002 (Shan Pui River)	14.00	14.00	11.193	11.09	525	1350	-	-	44
SMH 68002	SMH 68003 (Shan Pui River)	14.00	10.00	7.409	7.349	515	1350	-	-	31
SMH 68003	SMH 68004 (Shan Pui River)	10.00	8.84	6.149	6.113	660	1350	-	-	24
SMH 68004	SMH 68001 (Shan Pui River)	8.84	7.20	4.613	4.561	600	1350	-	-	31
SMH 68001	SMH 1026692 (Shan Pui River)	7.20	5.70	2.861	2.815	500	1500	-	-	23
SMH 70001	SMH 70002 (Shan Pui River)	16.00	16.00	13.850	13.465	400	1050	-	-	74
SMH 70002	SMH 70003 (Shan Pui River)	16.00	16.00	13.165	13.049	580	1350	-	-	67
SMH 70003	SMH 70004 (Shan Pui River)	16.00	13.00	10.349	10.135	335	1350	-	-	72
SMH 70004	SMH 70005 (Shan Pui River)	13.00	9.00	6.435	6.282	302	1350	-	-	46
SMH 70005	SMH 70006 (Shan Pui River)	9.00	7.00	4.282	4.175	298	1350	-	-	32
SMH 70006	SMH 1010759 (Shan Pui River)	7.00	5.80	3.275	3.155	300	1350	-	-	36
SMH 1010759	SMH 1026620 (Shan Pui River)	5.80	5.80	2.955	2.905	500	1500	-	-	25
SMH 1026620	SMH 1026619 (Shan Pui River)	5.80	5.22	2.354	2.290	500	1500	-	-	32
SMH 1026619	SMH 1026694 (Shan Pui River)	5.22	5.25	2.290	2.226	500	1500	-	-	32
SMH 1026654	SMH 1026653 (Shan Pui River)	5.25	5.20	2.226	2.160	500	1500	-	-	33
SMH 1026653	SMH 1026652 (Shan Pui River)	5.20	4.90	2.160	2.090	500	1500	-	-	35
SMH 1026652	SMH 1026651 (Shan Pui River)	4.90	4.83	2.090	2.028	500	1500	-	-	31
SMH 1026651	SMH 1026357 (Shan Pui River)	4.93	4.90	2.028	1.974	500	1500	-	-	27
SMH 1026357	SMH 1026656 (Shan Pui River)	4.90	5.10	1.974	1.914	500	1500	-	-	30
SMH 1026656	SMH 1026692 (Shan Pui River)	5.10	5.70	1.500	1.361	1000	3500	2000	-	139
SMH 1026692	SGJ 1006688 (Shan Pui River)	5.70	5.00	1.361	1.236	1000	3500	2000	-	125
SGJ 1006688	SGJ 1004264 (Shan Pui River)	5.00	4.00	0.980	0.330	603	3500 (Twin Cells)	2000	-	392
SMH 67002	SMH 90001 (Wing Yip)	16.00	16.00	11.000	10.878	196	1200	-	-	24
SMH 90001	SMH 90002 (Wing Yip)	16.00	16.00	10.878	10.744	195	1200	-	-	26
SMH 90002	SMH 90003 (Wing Yip)	16.00	16.00	10.744	10.539	180	1200	-	-	37
SMH 90003	SMH 90004 (Wing Yip)	16.00	16.00	10.539	10.239	164	1200	-	-	49
SMH 90004	SMH 90005 (Wing Yip)	16.00	16.00	10.239	10.039	150	1200	-	-	30
SMH 90005	SMH 90006 (Wing Yip)	16.00	16.00	8.039	7.908	145	1200	-	-	19
SMH 90006	SMH 90007 (Wing Yip)	16.00	16.00	7.486	7.460	500	2000	2000	-	13

**ARUP**

Project title

Public Housing Development at Wang Chau, Yuen Long  
PROPOSED STORMWATER DRAINAGE  
MANHOLE SCHEDULE

Drawing title

Rev. B  
Drawing no. 226464/OAP/C/110  
Date 05/14 Checked MB Approved ST  
Scale N.T.S. Status PRELIMINARY  
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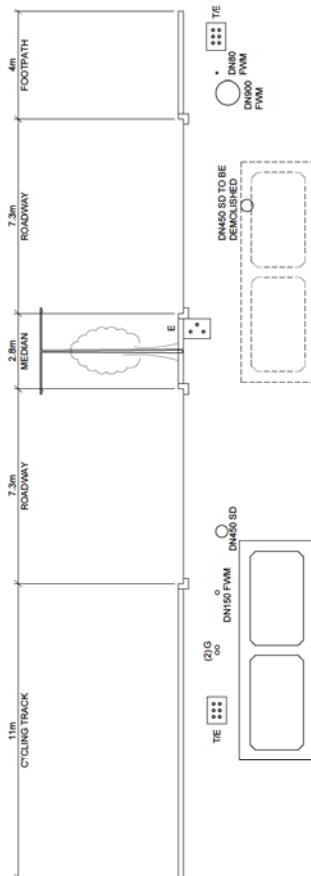
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A	SECOND ISSUE	GL	02/15
-	FIRST ISSUE	GL	05/14
Rev.	Description	By	Date



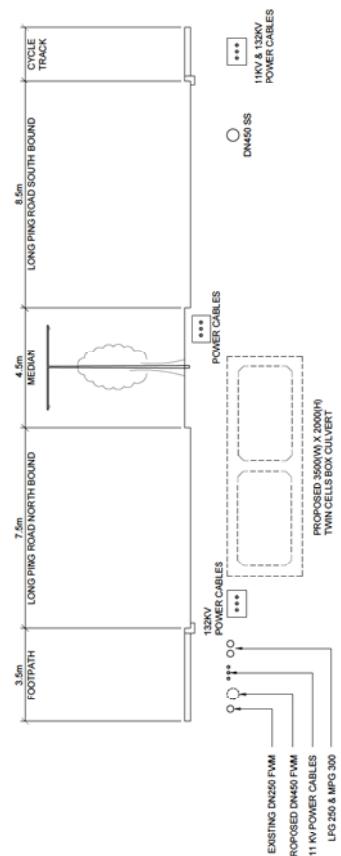
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NOTES:  
1. THE UTILITIES SHOWN IN THIS DRAWING ARE INDICATIVE  
ONLY BASED ON AVAILABLE INFORMATION OBTAINED  
FROM UTILITY UNDERTAKERS. THE EXACT DETAILS INCLUDING  
SIZES, ALIGNMENTS AND LEVELS TO BE FURTHER VERIFIED  
AT DETAILED DESIGN.

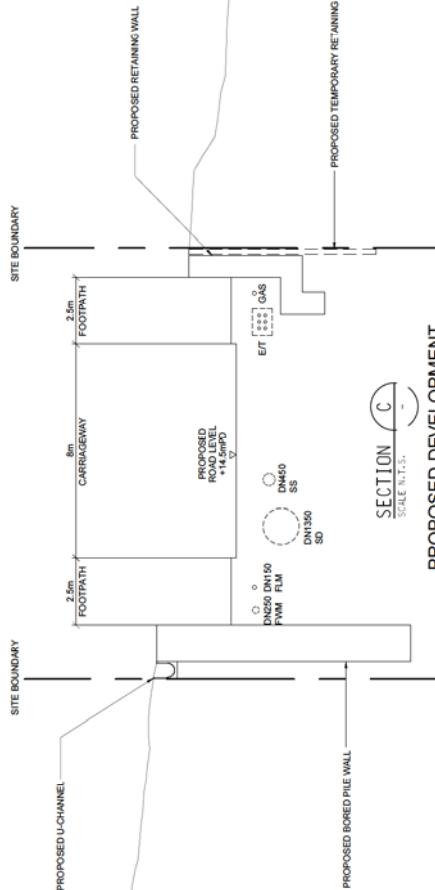
LEGEND:	
FWM	FRESH WATER MAIN
EWM	EWING WATER MAIN
SLM	SANITARY SEWER
SS	STORM SEWER
SD	STORM DRAIN
SD	ELECTRICAL
E	TELECOM
T	MEDIUM PRESSURE GAS
LPG	LOW PRESSURE GAS
O.D.	OUTER DIAMETER
I.D.	INNER DIAMETER
○	EXISTING UTILITIES
○	PROPOSED UTILITIES



SECTION A  
SCALE: 1:50



SECTION B  
SCALE: 1:50



SECTION C  
SCALE: 1:50

ARUP

COMMON UTILITIES SECTIONS			
Drawing title	Public Housing Development at Wang Chau, Yuen Long		
Project title	EXISTING GROUND PROFILE		
Rev.	-	-	-
Date	05/14	05/14	05/14
Checked	MB	MB	MB
Approved	ST	ST	ST
Signed	N.T.S.	N.T.S.	N.T.S.
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Drawing no.			
226464/OAP/C/701	Drawn	Checked	Approved
	Date	Date	Date



## **Appendix A**

### **Hydraulic Assessments**

## Subcatchment Data and Discharge Schedule

30-Mar-15

Existing

Urban	
ID	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
Urban- 0	57,139
Urban- 1	59,000
Urban- 2	76,792
Urban- 3	29,989
Urban- 4	13,235

Description	Effective Catchment Area	Existing Discharge Point	Existing Discharge System
Sai Tau Wai	51,425	SMH 1031687	Ex. BC
LP Estate	53,100	SGJ 1006888	Ex. BC
LP Estate	69,113	SMH 1026956	Ex. BC
Ex. Village	26,990	SMH 1026919	Ex. BC
Ex. Village	11,912	SMH 1010759	Ex. BC

Proposed

Urban	
ID	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
Urban- 0	57,139
Urban- 1	59,000
Urban- 2	76,792
Urban- 4	13,235

Description	Effective Catchment Area	Proposed Discharge Point	Proposed Discharge System
Sai Tau Wai	51,425	SMH 1031687	Proposed BC
LP Estate	53,100	SGJ 1006888	Ex. BC
LP Estate	69,113	SMH 1026956	Ex. BC
Ex. Village	11,912	SMH 1010759	Ex. BC

Open Storage	
ID	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
Open Storage- 0	144,610

130,149 Natural Stream Ex. BC

Open Storage	
ID	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
Open Storage- 0	144,610

130,149 Natural Stream Proposed BC

WC South Development Site	
ID	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
WC South- 0	0
WC South- 1	0
WC South- 2	0
WC South- 3	0
WC South- 4	0

WC South Development Site	
ID	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
WC South- 0	13,832
WC South- 1	7,171
WC South- 2	24,649
WC South- 3	5,826
WC South- 4	4,642

Hillside	
ID	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
Hillside- 0	7,019
Hillside- 1	3,213
Hillside- 2	3,661
Hillside- 3	20,800
Hillside- 4	12,804
Hillside- 5	11,553
Hillside- 6	11,538
Hillside- 7	2,551
Hillside- 8	9,099
Hillside- 9	30,603
Hillside- 10	115,117
Hillside- 11	130,030
Hillside- 12	26,020
Hillside- 13	8,886
Hillside- 14	7,421
Hillside- 15	9,595
Hillside- 16	5,579
Hillside- 17	12,223
Hillside- 18	19,990

2,106	SMH 1026951	Ex. BC
964	SMH 1026993	Ex. BC
1,098	SMH 1026993	Ex. BC
6,240	SMH 1010759	Ex. BC
3,841	Kai Shan Channel	Kai Shan
3,466	Kai Shan Channel	Kai Shan
3,461	Kai Shan Channel	Kai Shan
765	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
2,730	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
9,181	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
34,535	Kai Shan Channel	Kai Shan
39,009	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
7,806	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
2,666	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
2,226	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
2,879	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
1,674	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
3,667	Natural Stream	Ex. BC
5,997	Natural Stream	Ex. BC

Hillside	
ID	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )
Hillside- 0	7,019
Hillside- 1	3,213
Hillside- 2	3,661
Hillside- 3	20,800
Hillside- 4	12,804
Hillside- 5	6,463
Hillside- 6	14,778
Hillside- 7	2,551
Hillside- 8	9,099
Hillside- 9	30,603
Hillside- 10	115,117
Hillside- 11	130,030
Hillside- 12	26,020
Hillside- 13	8,886
Hillside- 14	7,421
Hillside- 15	9,595
Hillside- 16	5,579
Hillside- 17	12,223
Hillside- 18	19,990

2,106	SMH 69001	Ex. BC
964	SMH 65001	Ex. BC
1,098	SMH 69001	Ex. BC
6,240	SMH 68001	Ex. BC
3,841	SMH 90001	Kai Shan
1,939	SMH 67002	Kai Shan
4,433	SMH 67002	Kai Shan
765	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
2,730	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
9,181	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
34,535	SMH 67002	Kai Shan
39,009	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
7,806	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
2,666	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
2,226	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
2,879	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
1,674	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
3,667	Natural Stream	Proposed BC
5,997	Natural Stream	Proposed BC

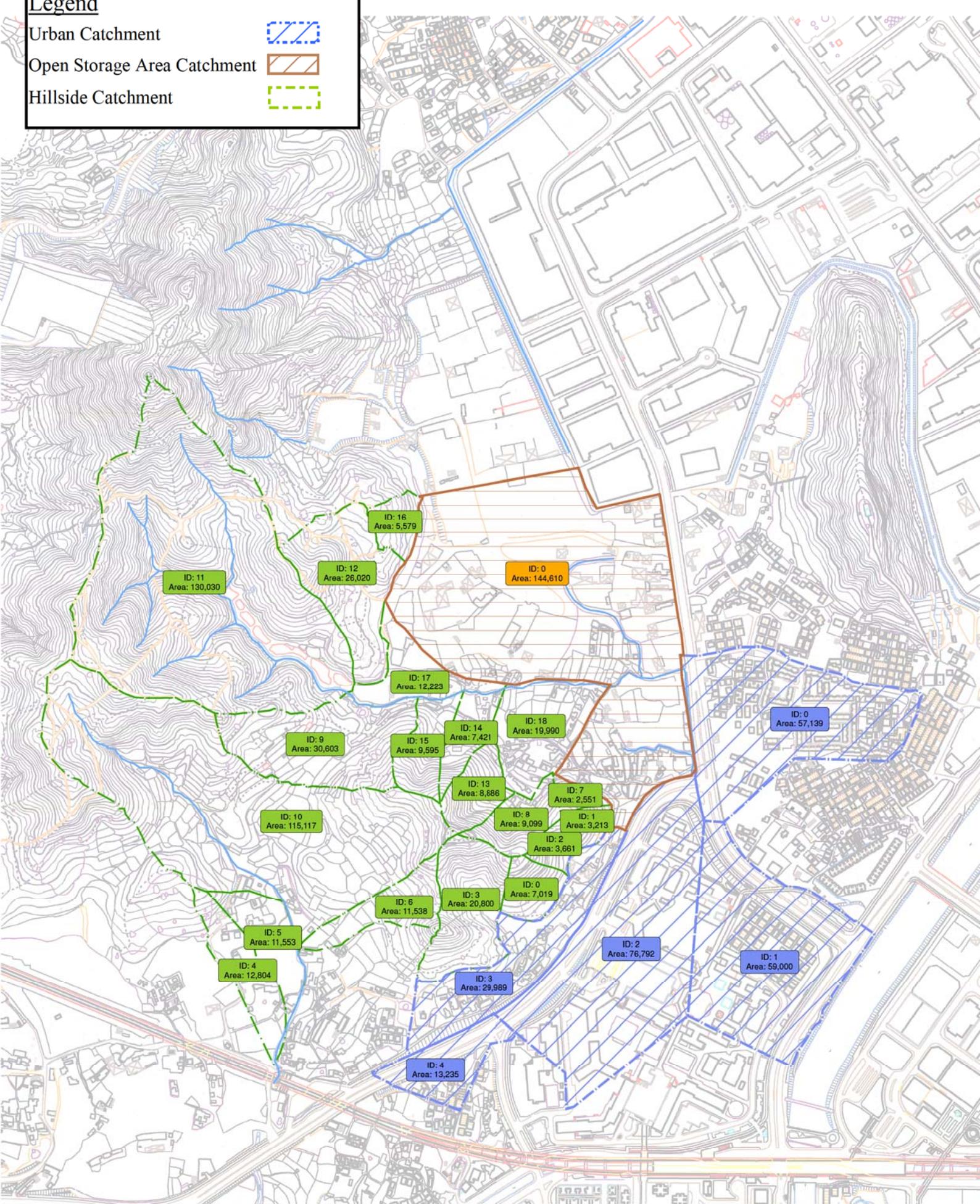
Summary

System	Total Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )			
	Paved	Grassland	Total	Effective
Ex. BC	380,765	296,690	677,455	431,696
Proposed BC	0	0	0	0
Kai Shan	0	151,012	151,012	45,304

## Delineation of Sub-Catchments - Existing Scenario

### Legend

Urban Catchment	
Open Storage Area Catchment	
Hillside Catchment	



## Delineation of Sub-Catchments - Proposed Scenario

### Legend

Urban Catchment



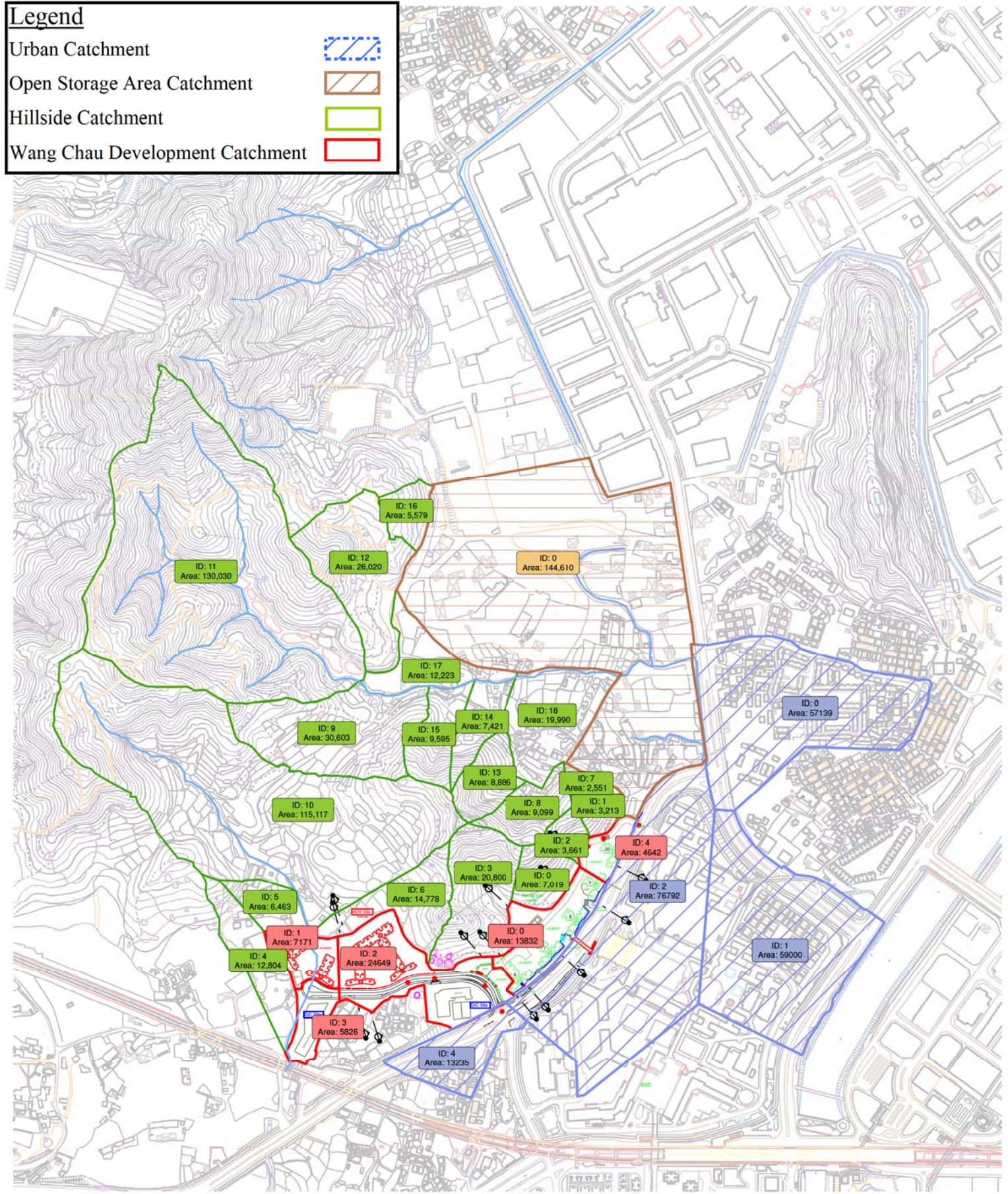
Open Storage Area Catchment



Hillside Catchment



Wang Chau Development Catchment



<b>ARUP</b>		Job No.	Sheet No.	Rev.
226464				
Member/Location				
Drg. Ref.				
Job Title	Planning and Engineering Study - Public Housing Development at Wang Chau, Yuen Long	Made by	LT	Date 29/01/2015 Chd. NY
Calculation	Design Assumptions - Stormwater Drainage			

### Flow Estimation

Design Flow = CiA

Runoff Coefficient	C
paved	0.90
glassland	0.30

Design Return Periods	For Checking Existing System	For Proposed System	yrs
	10	50	
a	603	687	
b	4.4	4.2	
c	0.44	0.42	

Inlet Time		
Urban	2.0	min
Natural	5.0	min

### Hydrology

The inlet time of natural catchment is estimated by the Bradsby William's Equation as per SDM Section 7.5.2

$$t_0 = \frac{0.14465L}{H^{0.2}A^{0.1}}$$

### Hydraulic Assessment

Full-bore Capacity = VA

Colebrook-White Equation from Section 8.3.1 & Table 12 of SDM for circular pipes

$$\overline{V} = -\sqrt{32gRS_f} \log \left[ \frac{k_s}{14.8R} + \frac{1.255\nu}{R\sqrt{32gRS_f}} \right]$$

Roughness Coefficient (Ks)	Existing	1.5	mm
	Proposed	0.6	mm

Manning's Equation from Section 8.3.1 & Table 12 of SDM for channels & box culverts

$$\overline{V} = \frac{R^{1/6}}{n} \sqrt{RS_f}$$

Roughness Coefficient (n) For Concrete Lined Channel = 0.016

ARUP	Planning and Engineering Study - Public Housing Development at Wan Chai, Yuen Long
Job Ref:	Hydraulic Assessment of Existing Drainage System - Existing Flow
Made by:	LTT

Design Rainfall Return Period: 50

Being conservative, assuming the existing channel to be RC

## Drainage System

Description	US MH No.	DS MH No.	Length (m)	Type (U/C Pipe /BC/RC)	Diameter of Pipe/Channel (mm)	Height of Channel (m, For RC and RC Cells (For BC only))	No. of Cells (For BC and RC Cells (For BC only))	Gradient (1 in)	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Perimeter (m)	Hydraulic Radius (m)	Existing/ Proposed	Roughness Coefficient (mm, For Pipe only)	Catchment ID	Catchment Ref.	Pipes/Channel/BC			Design Data			Pipeworks Design										
																Paved Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Grazland Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Cumulative Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	t <sub>a</sub> (min)	t <sub>d</sub> (min)	Intensity (mm/hr)	Velocity (m/s)	Full-bore Check for Pipe (1-4m/s)	Peak Runoff (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Full-bore Capacity (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Utilization Ratio	Check (<100%)				
Natural Stream	667				6.11										Hillside	11	0	130,030	39,009	39,009	16.99											
Natural Stream (Area BG 1)	483	RC	6000	2	74.31	12,000	10.00	1,200	Existing	0.016					Hillside	74.89,12.13,14, 15,16,17,18	0	131,967	39,590	16.99	0.98	17.98	186.33	8.19	OK	10,839	88.425	12%	OK			
Open Channel	SGJ 1006888	234	RC	6000	2	500	12,000	10.00	1,200	Existing	0.016				Open Storage	0	144,610	0	130,149	208,748												
Ex. DN1200 along Fuk Hi Street	SMH 1031686	176	Pipe	1200		926.32	1.131	3.77	0.300	Existing	1.5	Urban	0		57,139	0	51,425	5,00	2,66	243.11	1.10	OK	3,473	1.121	31.9%	NOT OK						
SMH 1026920	SMH 1026919	32	Pipe	900											Urban	4	13,235	0	11,912	5,00	0.26	2,6741	2.09	OK	0.885	1.197	72%	OK				
SMH 1026934	SMH 1026934	32	Pipe	900											Urban	3	29,989	0	26,990	18,992	5,26	0.38	5,64	2,842	0.802	354%	NOT OK					
SMH 1026953	SMH 1026953	33	Pipe	1200											Pipe	30	38,902	0	38,902	38,902	6,02	0.38	5,64	2,797	0.823	341%	NOT OK					
SMH 1026952	SMH 1026952	35	Pipe	800											Pipe	1.5	3,000	0	3,000	2,537.77	1.19	0.49	6,51	253.77	2.027	227%	NOT OK					
SMH 1026951	SMH 1026951	31	Pipe	1200											Pipe	2	33,292	0	29,963	29,963	6,51	0.25	6,76	251.34	2.08	2.121	227%	NOT OK				
SMH 1026957	SMH 1026957	27	Pipe	1500											Pipe	3	0	27,819	8,346	77,210	6,76	0.26	248.90	1.74	OK	5,338	2,273	193%	NOT OK			
SMH 1026956	SMH 1026956	30	Pipe	1500											Pipe	20	0	77,210	7,74	247.99	2.55	0.20	7,21	0.92	0.599	40.92	131%	NOT OK				
SMH 1026956	SMH 1026956	36	Pipe	1650											Pipe	2	41,500	0	39,50	16,360	7,21	0.49	7,70	242.79	1.23	OK	7,848	2,373	311%	NOT OK		
SMH 1026954	SMH 1026954	43	Pipe	1650											Pipe	1.5	3000	0	16,360	7,70	0.96	8,66	234.89	0.74	NOT OK	7,595	1,433	531%	NOT OK			
SMH 1026954	SMH 1026954	49	Pipe	1650											Pipe	1.5	800	2,138	5,18	6,413	0.66	0.56	9,23	230.79	1.45	OK	7,460	2,755	267%	NOT OK		
SMH 1026953	SMH 1026953	51	Pipe	1800											Pipe	1.2	700	2,545	5,65	0,450	0.75	0.75	227.13	1.63	OK	7,472	2,740	207%	NOT OK			
SMH 1026952	SMH 1026952	51	Pipe	1800											Pipe	1.5	1200	2,545	5,65	0,450	0.75	0.68	227.52	1.25	OK	7,323	2,854	257%	NOT OK			
SMH 1010761	SGJ 1006888	36	Pipe	1800											Pipe	1.5	350	2,545	5,65	0,450	0.75	0.68	10,43	0.26	10,69	220.99	2.31	OK	7,269	2,295	137%	NOT OK
Ex. Twin Cells Box Culvert along Fuk Hi Street	SGJ 1006888 (Shan Pu River)	389	BC	3500	2	2	2	2	1,105	Existing	0.016	Urban	1	59,000	0	53,100	431,696	19,21	2,37	21,59	175.16	2.73	21,040	25,809	82%	OK						
Natural Catchment	Channeled	579															151,0132	45,304	16.26	0.00	16.26											
Ex. Kai Shan South Channel	Kai Shan South Channel	221	RC	6000	1												0	45,304	16.26	0.70	18,96	190.55	5.26	NOT OK	2,399	28.522	8%	OK				
Ex. Kai Shan South Channel	Channel	1	RC	3600	1												0	45,304	16.26	0.01	16,97	190.52	1.59	OK	2,399	5.369	45%	OK				

# ARUP

Job No.: 226454  
Job Title: Planning and Engineering Study - Public Housing Development at Wang Chau, Yuen Long  
Calculation:

Design Rainfall Return Period										Ref.	
										Sheet No.	
										Job Ref.	Member location
Job Ref:	Calculation:	Date:	21 Nov 2014	Calculation:	Date:	21 Nov 2014	Job Ref:	Calculation:	Date:	21 Nov 2014	Ref.
Design Rainfall Return Period	50	Being conservative, assuming the existing channel to be RC									

Drainage System												Pipes/Channels/BC						Design Data						Pavements Design Capacity						
Description	US MH No.	DS MH No.	Length (m)	Type (UC/Pipe /BC/RC)	Diameter of Pipe/Channel (mm)	Height of Channel (m. For BC and RC only)	Gradient (1 in)	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Perimeter (m)	Hydraulic Radius (m)	Existing	Proposed	Roughness Coefficient (mm. For Pipe only)	Catchment Ref. Catchment ID	Paved Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Glassland Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Additional Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Cumulative Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	t <sub>c</sub> (min)	t <sub>d</sub> (min)	Intensity (mm/hr)	Peak Runoff (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Full-Bore Pipe (1-4m/s)	Peak Runoff (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Utilization Ratio	Capacity (Check <100%)				
Ex. Open Channel at West Edge of Fuk Hi Street	Natural Stream	667				6.11								Hillside	11	0	130.030	36.099	39.009	16.99										
Ex. DN1200 along Fuk Hi Street	Natural Stream	483	RC	6000	2	74.31	12.000	10.00	1.200	Existing	0.016	Hillside	7.8,9,12,13,1 1.5,4, 1.5,6,7,18	0	131.967	36.590		16.99	0.98	17.98	186.93	8.19	OK	10.839	88.425	12%	OK			
Ex. DN1200 along Fuk Hi Street	SNF 100x400	234	RC	6000	2	500	12.000	10.00	1.200	Existing	0.016	Open Storage	0	144.610	0	130.149	208.748	17.98	1.24	19.21	182.72	3.16	OK	10.595	34.058	31%	OK			
Proposed (with Cells Box Culvert along Fuk Hi Street)	SNF 100x400	387	BC	3500	2.0	595	10.500	9.50	1.105	Proposed	0.016			Urban	0	57.139		51.425	5.60	2.66	7.66	243.11	1.10	OK	3.473	1.121	310%	NOT OK		
Existing Terrain	SMH 68001	142				4.44										0	260.173	19.21	2.36	21.57	175.51	2.74	OK	12.684	25.876	49%	OK			
SMH 68001	SMH 68001	170	UC	900		500	0.723	2.31	0.313	Proposed	0.016	Hillside	3		10.400	31.120	31.120	4.37												
SMH 68002	SMH 68001	131	UC	450		150	0.181	1.16	0.156	Proposed	0.016	Hillside	3		10.400	31.120	31.120	1.00	2.20	3.20	2.20	1.29	OK	0.257	0.838	31%	OK			
SMH 68002	SMH 68001	51	UC	450		200	0.181	1.16	0.156	Proposed	0.016	Hillside	2		70.119	21.06	21.06	1.47	2.47	309.52	1.48	OK	0.181	0.241	75%	OK				
SMH 68002	SMH 68002	82	Pipe	1050		300	0.866	3.30	0.263	Proposed	0.016	WC South	0		13.832	1.449	1.449	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.06	OK	1.098	326.85	1.28	OK			
SMH 68002	SMH 68001	55	Pipe	1050		500	0.866	3.30	0.263	Proposed	0.016	WC South	4		4.642	4.178	4.178	5.52	5.52	5.52	4.66	4.37	OK	18.689	5.06	0.46	91%			
SMH 68002	SMH 68001	42	Pipe	1350		500	1.431	4.24	0.338	Proposed	0.016	WC South	0		26.071	5.91	5.91	0.39	0.39	0.39	1.79	1.79	OK	1.883	236.33	1.98	OK			
SMH 68003	SMH 68003	30	Pipe	1350		500	1.431	4.24	0.338	Proposed	0.016	WC South	18		1.431	0	0	0	0	26.071	5.91	0.28	6.19	257.04	1.79	OK	1.861	2.308	82%	OK
SMH 68004	SMH 68004	26	Pipe	1350		500	1.431	4.24	0.338	Proposed	0.016	WC South	18		1.431	0	0	0	0	26.071	6.36	0.17	1.79	1.849	2.308	80%	OK			
SMH 68004	SMH 68001	93	UC	450		200	0.181	1.16	0.156	Proposed	0.016	Hillside	1		3.213	964	964	1.60	1.21	2.21	1.21	1.21	OK	0.084	0.209	40%	OK			
SMH 68004	SMH 68001	23	Pipe	1500		500	1.767	4.71	0.335	Proposed	0.016		0		27.035	6.60	6.60	0.20	0.20	6.80	6.80	1.91	OK	1.885	3.040	62%	OK			

# ARUP

Job Title Planning and Engineering Study - Public Housing Development at Wang Chau, Yuen Long  
Calculation Hydraulic Assessment of Proposed Drainage System

Design Rainfall Return Period		Job No. 226454		Ref. No.	
HOS Site - Discharge to Long Ping Road		Member location			
Dig Ref. Made by LTT		Date 21 Nov 2014			
Description	US MH No.	DS MH No.			

Being conservative, assuming the existing channel to be RC

SNF 104354 (Shan Pui River)

Drainage System												Pipes/Channel/BC						Design Data						Pipelines Design Capacity								
Description	US MH No.	DS MH No.	Length (m)	Type (UC/Pipe /BC/RC)	Diameter of Pipe/Channel (mm)	Height of Channel (m For BC and RC only)	No. of Cells Free BC only)	Gradient (1 in)	Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Perimeter (m)	Hydraulic Radius (m)	Existing	Proposed	Roughness Coefficient (mm For Pipe only)	Catchment Ref.	Catchment ID	Paved Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Glassland Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Additional Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	Cumulative Effective Catchment Area (m <sup>2</sup> )	t <sub>c</sub> (min)	Q <sub>c</sub> (min)	Intensity (mm/hr)	Peak Runoff (m <sup>3</sup> /s)	Full-Bore Pipe (m/s)	Check for Full-Bore Capacity (m/s)	Utilization Ratio	Check (<100%)				
HOS Site - Discharge to Long Ping Road	SMH 70001	SMH 70002	74	Pipe	1650	0.866	3.30	0.263	5.626	7.171	0.454	Proposed	0.6	WC South	3	5,826	5,433	3,60	0.72	3,72	388.69	1.72	0.420	1.338	31%	OK						
	SMH 70002	SMH 70003	64	Pipe	1350	1.451	4.24	0.338	5.550	6.454	11.697	Proposed	0.6	WC South	1	7,171	7,265	0.62	0.62	4.34	279.05	1.71	0.907	2.200	41%	OK						
	SMH 70003	SMH 70004	64	Pipe	1350	1.451	4.24	0.338	500	6.454	22.84	Proposed	0.6	WC South	2	24,659	33,881	4.34	0.46	4.80	276.96	2.32	0.569	2.984	86%	OK						
	SMH 70004	SMH 70005	46	Pipe	1350	1.451	4.24	0.338	300	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	5,13	5,13	0.33	0.33	2,510	2,510	2.32	0.569	84%	OK						
	SMH 70005	SMH 70006	32	Pipe	1350	1.451	4.24	0.338	300	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	5,13	5,13	0.23	0.23	2,661.12	2,661.12	2.32	0.569	84%	OK						
	SMH 70006	SMH 1010759	36	Pipe	1350	1.451	4.24	0.338	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	5,13	5,13	0.26	0.26	2,651.15	2,651.15	2.32	0.569	84%	OK						
	SMH 1010759	SMH 1010759	25	Pipe	1500	0.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	5,62	5,62	0.22	0.22	2,454	2,454	1.91	0.91	81%	OK						
	SMH 1010759	SMH 1026920	25	Pipe	1500	0.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	5,84	5,84	0.28	0.28	6,112	6,112	0.28	0.28	80%	OK						
	SMH 1026920	SMH 1026919	32	Pipe	1500	1.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	6,40	6,40	0.38	0.38	2,399	2,399	1.91	0.91	79%	OK						
	SMH 1026919	SMH 1026954	32	Pipe	1500	1.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	6,40	6,40	0.29	0.29	6,669	6,669	0.29	0.29	78%	OK						
	SMH 1026954	SMH 1026953	33	Pipe	1500	1.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	6,69	6,69	0.31	0.31	2,345	2,345	1.91	0.91	77%	OK						
	SMH 1026953	SMH 1026952	35	Pipe	1500	1.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	6,69	6,69	0.27	0.27	7,26	7,26	0.63	0.63	76%	OK						
	SMH 1026952	SMH 1026951	31	Pipe	1500	1.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	3,3,881	3,3,881	0.27	0.27	2,321	2,321	0.60	0.60	76%	OK						
	SMH 1026951	SMH 1026957	27	Pipe	1500	1.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	3,3,881	3,3,881	0.27	0.27	2,320	2,320	0.60	0.60	75%	OK						
	SMH 1026957	SMH 1026956	30	Pipe	1500	1.767	4.71	0.375	500	6.454	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	3,3,881	3,3,881	0.26	0.26	7,76	7,76	1.91	0.91	80%	OK						
	SMH 1026956	SMH 1026992	139	BC	3500	2.0	1	1000	5,250	6.50	0.808	Proposed	0.016	Urban	2	76,792	69,113	7,76	1.35	9,11	231.62	1.71	0.627	8,099	82%	OK						
	SMH 1026992	SGI 1006888	125	BC	3500	2.0	2	1000	10,500	9.50	1.105	Proposed	0.016	Urban	1	59,090	53,400	0	13,029	9,11	10,10	224.78	2.11	0.619	19,966	41%	OK					
	SGI 1006888	SNF 104354 (Shan Pui River)	389	BC	3500	2.0	2	598	10,500	9.50	1.105	Existing	0.016	Urban	1	59,090	53,400	0	13,029	183,129	10,10	2.37	210.73	2.73	0.720	25,899	42%	OK				
	SNF 104354 (Shan Pui River)																															
	Existing Terrain	SMH 67002	579			10,72																										
	SMH 67001	SMH 67002	61	UC	450	1.16	0.156	Proposed	0.016	Hillside	10	115,117	34,535	16,71	5,79	261.27	1,28	OK	0.141	0.209	67%	OK										
	SMH 67002	SMH 67003	61	UC	900	200	0.723	2.31	0.1313	Proposed	0.016	Hillside	5	14,463	1,939	5,00	0.79	1,0.90	2,88	0.372	1,324	28%	OK									
	SMH 67003	SMH 67002	230	UC	1200	1.131	3.77	0.300	0.1313	Proposed	0.016	Hillside	6	14,778	4,433	4,433	1,0.71	1,0.90	2,172	2,04	0.372	1,324	28%	OK								
	SMH 67002	SMH 90001	22	Pipe	1200	1.131	3.77	0.300	1,131	1,131	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	16,84	16,84	0.13	0.13	191,111	191,111	0.13	0.13	77%	OK						
	SMH 90001	SMH 90002	24	Pipe	1200	1.131	3.77	0.300	1,131	1,131	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	16,84	16,84	0.14	0.14	190,56	190,56	0.14	0.14	76%	OK						
	SMH 90002	SMH 90003	37	Pipe	1200	1.131	3.77	0.300	1,131	1,131	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	16,84	16,84	0.22	0.22	17,21	17,21	0.22	0.22	76%	OK						
	SMH 90003	SMH 90004	48	Pipe	1200	1.131	3.77	0.300	1,131	1,131	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	16,84	16,84	0.24	0.24	17,48	17,48	0.24	0.24	76%	OK						
	SMH 90004	SMH 90005	52	Pipe	1200	1.131	3.77	0.300	1,131	1,131	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	16,84	16,84	0.18	0.18	17,66	17,66	0.18	0.18	76%	OK						
	SMH 90005	SMH 90006	21	Pipe	1200	1.131	3.77	0.300	1,131	1,131	0	Proposed	0.6	WC South	0	0	16,84	16,84	0.12	0.12	17,77	17,77	0.12	0.12	76%	OK						
	SMH 90006	SMH 90007	13	BC	2000	2.0	1	500	3,000	5,00	0.600	Proposed	0.016	Hillside	4	12,864	3,841	44,49	17,77	0.11	17,88	187,26	1,99	OK	2,328	5,369	43%	OK				

## **Appendix B**

### **Hydraulic Modelling Output**



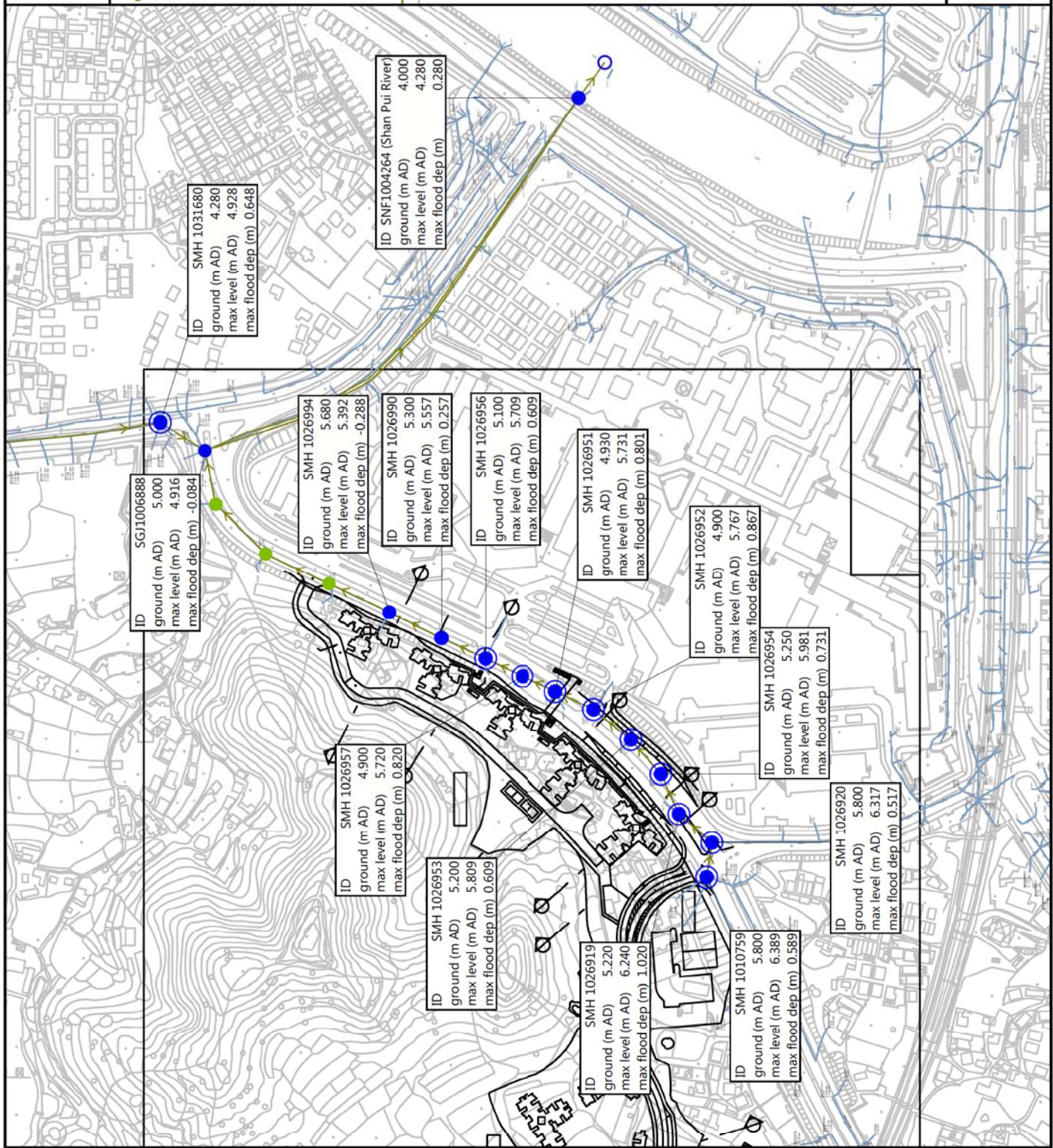


Run - 50A (50R 10T)  
Simulation - DIA-  
Existing (Freeboard  
Analysis)

Node [21]  
Node Types : node\_type  
Colour/Symbol/Size (abs)  
Break  
Manhole  
Outfall  
Pond  
Storage  
Flood Depth : sim,max\_flooddepth (m)  
Colour/Size/Circles  
< 5  
>= 5  
>= 0.5  
>= 0.1  
>= 0.00001  
Conduit [20]  
General line [266]

Map Centre Coords  
x: 834600  
Date Printed: 3/30/2015  
Scale 1:4000

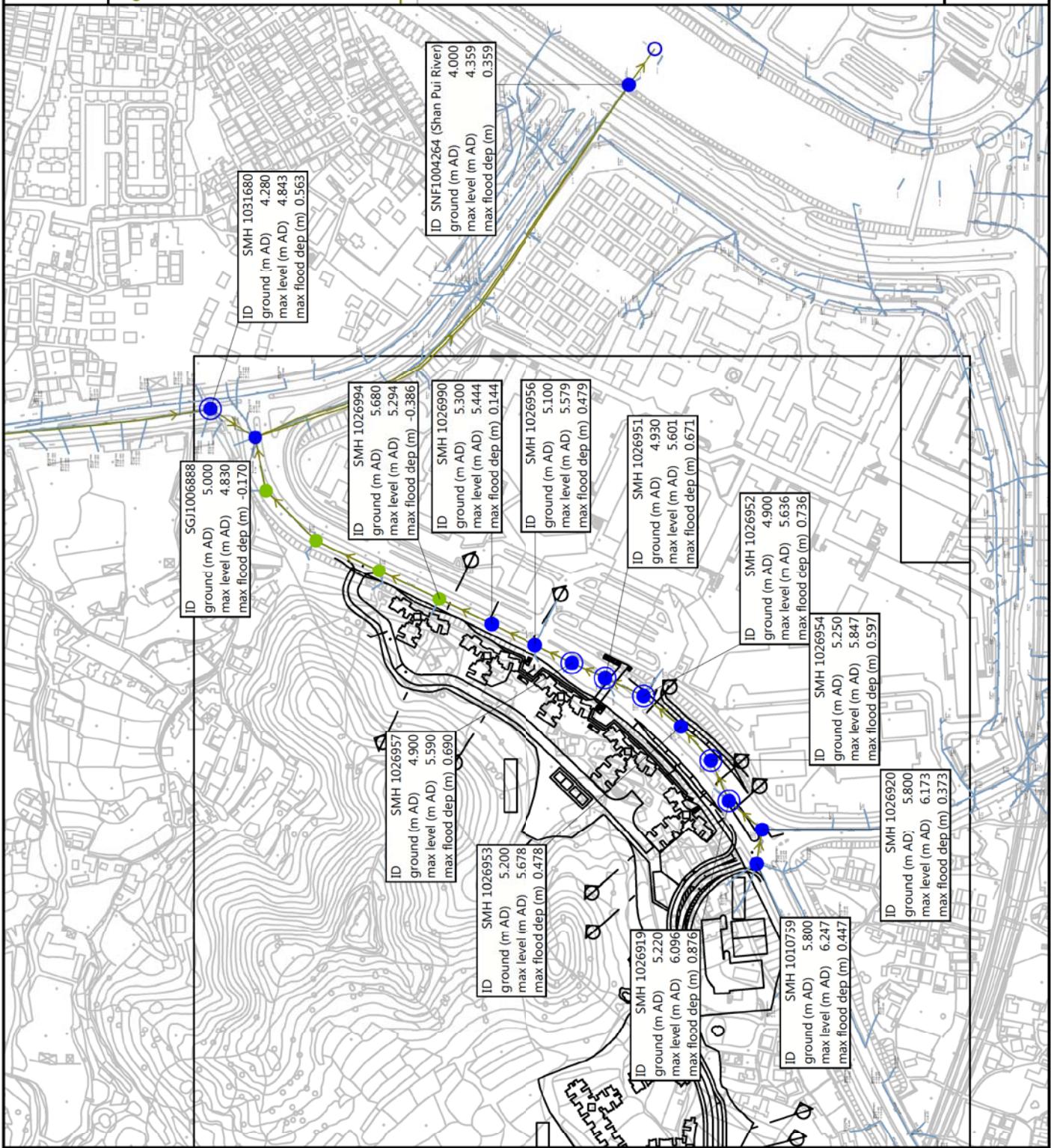
100m



Run - 50B (10R 50T)  
Simulation - DIA-  
Existing (Freeboard  
Analysis)

Node [21]  
Node Types : node\_type  
Colour/Symbol/Size (abs)  
Break  
Manhole  
Outfall  
Outfall 2D  
Pond  
Storage  
Flood Depth : sim,max\_flooddepth (m)  
Colour/Size/Circles  
< 5  
>= 5  
>= 0.5  
>= 0  
>= 0.1  
Conduit [20]  
General line [266]

Map Centre Coords  
x: 834643, y: 834638  
Date Printed: 3/30/2015  
Scale 1:4000



Infoworks ICM SIM  
Summary results from Simulation  
Version 4.0.C.8004 (x64) dated July 2013  
Licence Number - WS33330158PM

Message 233: Run finished for event 1.  
Model network\_1 (version 316) (Scenario DIA-Proposed (Freeto Event - 1 ws33330158PM produced 30/03/2015 Pg 1  
Summary results for event 1 - DIA-Proposed (Freeboard Analysis) MO-240  
Started at 00:00:00/0000000, run for 30.00 min. (Requested simulation time 30.00 min)

Files used:  
States: ...\\eboard2\\analysis\\s29\_sp\\Model\\network\_1 (version 316) (Scenario DIA-Proposed (Freeboard Analysis)) Cnf  
Rainfall: ...\\eboard2\\analysis\\s29\_rp\\Model\\network\_1 (version 316) (Scenario DIA+Proposed (Freeboard Analysis)) Cnf  
DWF: ...\\eboard2\\event\_red.wrf, ...\\eboard2\\event\_rp\_wc42.xl\\00, aw687, bc42, xl42  
Inflows: ...\\eboard2\\inflow.lev  
Losses: ...\\eboard2\\losses.lev  
RTFC: ...\\eboard2\\rtfc.lev

Model network\_1 (version 316) (Scenario DIA-Proposed (Freeto Event - 1 ws33330158PM produced 30/03/2015 Pg 2  
\*\*\*\*\* Node data \*\*\*\*\*

Node	Ground Level	Max Level	Flood Volume	Flood Depth	Flood Area	Max Stored	Inflow	vol balance	vol balance
(in AD)	(m)	(m)	(m <sup>3</sup> )	(m)	(m <sup>2</sup> )	(m <sup>3</sup> )	(m <sup>3</sup> )	(m <sup>3</sup> )	(m <sup>3</sup> )
SCH 1036888	5.802	5.975	0.0	0.0	31.0	1460.8	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026119	5.802	5.947	0.0	0.0	31.0	320.1	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026220	5.822	5.922	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026511	5.802	5.952	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026512	5.931	6.932	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026513	5.931	6.932	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026514	5.931	6.932	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026515	5.931	6.932	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026516	5.931	6.932	0.0	0.0	12.1	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026992	5.902	5.952	0.0	0.0	31.0	1882.1	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1026993	5.902	5.952	0.0	0.0	31.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 1031687	5.700	5.700	0.0	0.0	82.5	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63001	4.717	4.717	0.0	0.0	4107.3	1202.0	14004.9	-0.088	0.001
SCH 63002	16.000	16.205	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63003	14.000	12.346	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63004	14.000	11.107	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63005	14.000	11.965	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63006	16.000	11.645	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63007	16.000	11.223	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63008	16.000	9.922	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63009	16.000	8.916	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63010	16.000	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63011	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63012	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63013	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63014	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63015	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63016	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63017	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63018	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63019	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63020	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63021	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63022	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63023	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63024	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63025	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63026	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63027	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63028	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63029	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63030	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63031	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63032	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63033	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63034	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63035	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63036	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63037	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63038	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63039	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63040	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63041	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63042	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63043	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63044	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63045	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63046	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63047	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63048	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63049	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63050	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63051	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63052	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63053	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63054	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63055	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63056	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63057	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63058	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63059	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63060	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63061	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63062	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63063	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63064	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63065	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63066	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63067	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63068	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63069	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63070	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63071	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63072	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63073	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63074	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63075	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63076	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63077	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63078	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63079	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63080	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63081	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63082	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63083	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63084	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63085	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63086	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63087	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63088	4.066	4.288	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.000	0.000	0.000
SCH 63089									

NOTE : Maximum elevations, depths, volumes, velocities and discharges are selected from the values at each time increment and will be in general more extreme than the maximum values in the time varying results.  
(i) Maximum elevations, velocities and discharges are not necessarily calculated at the same time.  
(ii) Maximum velocity is not calculated for a conduit unless the depth exceeds the base flow depth  
(by default, this is 5% of the height for slopes  $\leq 0.01$ , 10% otherwise, subject to a minimum of 0.02 m).

Produced on 30/03/2015 Last page:

End of run

0 mins (elapsed)



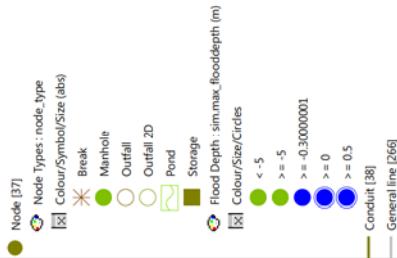
NOTE : Maximum elevations, depths, volumes, velocities and discharges are selected from the values at each time increment and will be in general more extreme than the maximum values in the time varying results.  
(i) Maximum elevations, velocities and discharges are not necessarily calculated at the same time.  
(ii) Maximum velocity is not calculated for a conduit unless the depth exceeds the base flow depth  
(by default, this is 5% of the height for slopes  $\leq 0.01$ , 10% otherwise, subject to a minimum of 0.02 m).

Produced on 30/03/2015 Last page:

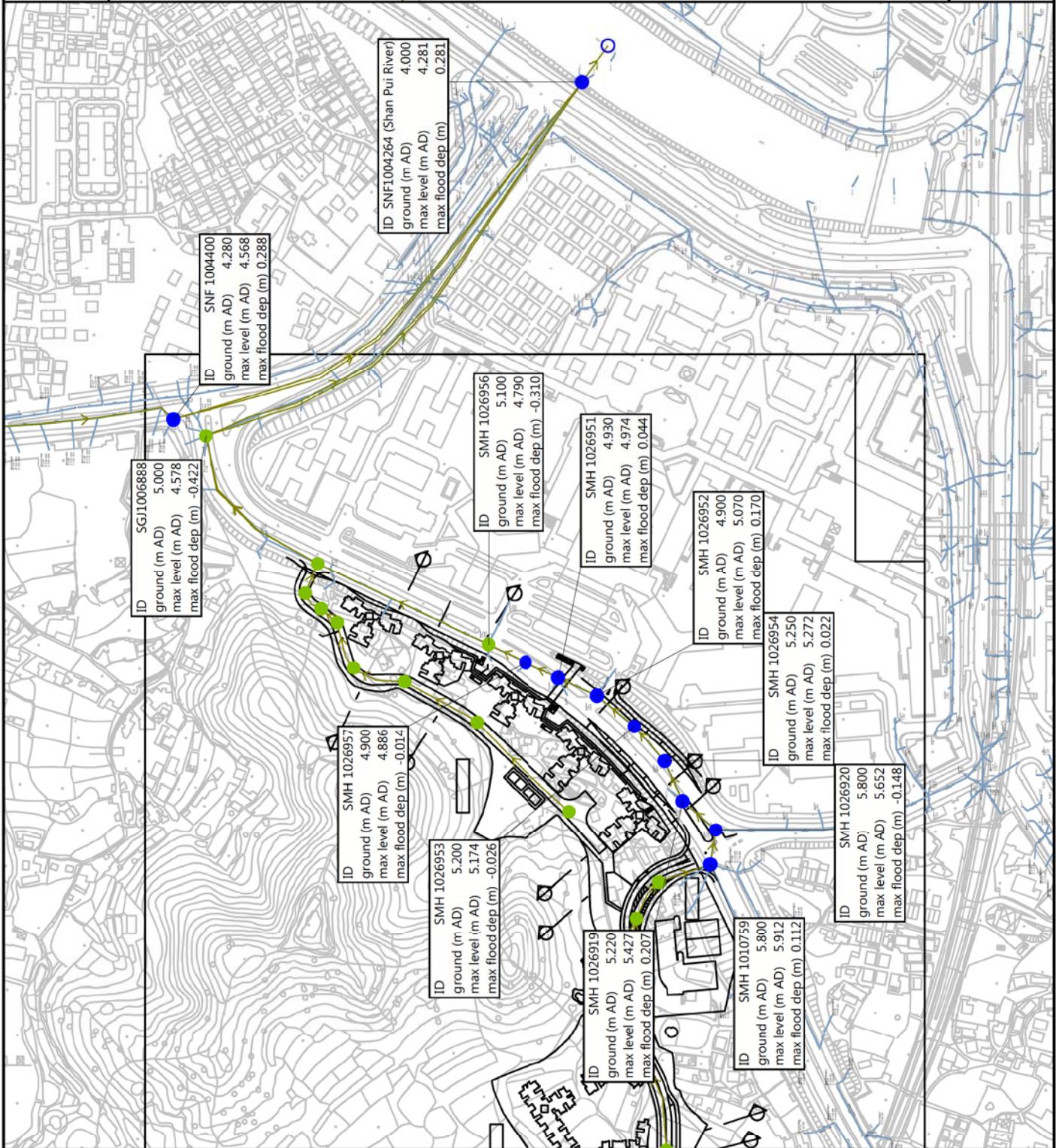
End of run

0 mins (elapsed)

Run - 50A (50R 10T)  
Simulation - DIA-  
Proposed(Freeboard  
Analysis)



Map Centre Coords  
 x: 834602  
 Date Printed: 3/30/2015  
 Scale 1:4000  
 100m



Run - 50B (10R 50T)  
Simulation - DIA-  
Proposed (Freeboard  
Analysis)

Node [37]  
Node Types : node\_type  
Colour/Symbol/Size (abs)  
Break  
Manhole  
Outfall 2D  
Pond  
Storage  
Flood Depth : sim,max\_flooddepth (m)  
Colour/Size/Circles  
< 5  
>= 5  
>= 0.5  
>= 0  
>= 0.000001  
Conduit [38]  
General line [266]

Map Centre Coords  
x: 830451, y: 834612  
Date Printed: 3/30/2015  
Scale 1:4000

